

Business Results for Three Months ended June 30, 2025

July 29, 2025

Komatsu Ltd. Participants

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I . Business Results for Three Months ended June 30, 2025



Highlights for the First 3-Month Period (Apr. - Jun., 2025) of FY2025

- Net sales decreased by 5.2% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY909.5 billion.
- Operating income decreased by 10.6% to JPY140.4 billion. Operating income ratio was 15.4%, down 1.0 points.
- Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd. decreased by 16.9% to JPY91.2 billion.

	Apr Jun., 2024	Apr Jun., 2025	Changes (B-A)		
Billions of yen	(A) ¥155.5=USD1 ¥167.5=EUR1 ¥101.9=AUD1	(B) ¥145.5=USD1 ¥162.5=EUR1 ¥92.6=AUD1	Increase (Decrease)	Change %	
Net sales	959.8	909.5	(50.3)	(5.2)%	
Segment profit	156.6	140.0	(16.6)	(10.6)%	
Other operating income (Expenses)	0.4	0.4	(0.1)	-	
Operating income	157.0	140.4	(16.6)	(10.6)%	
Income ratio	16.4%	15.4%	(1.0) pts.	-	
Other income (Expenses)	(6.4)	(9.1)	(2.6)	-	
Income before income taxes	150.5	131.3	(19.2)	(12.8)%	
Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd.	109.7	91.2	(18.5)	(16.9)%	

Segment Sales and Profits for the First 3-Month Period (Apr. - Jun., 2025) of FY2025

- Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Sales decreased by 5.5% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY844.9 billion.
 Segment profit decreased by 14.1% to JPY122.3 billion.
- Retail Finance: Sales remained about flat from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY30.4 billion.
- Segment profit advanced by 22.5% to JPY9.4 billion.
- Industrial Machinery & Others: Sales decreased by 4.6% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY43.5 billion.
- Segment profit increased by 43.5% to JPY7.2 billion.

		Apr Jun., 2024 (A)		Apr Jun., 2025 (B)		Changes (B-A)			
	Billions of yen					Increase (Decrease)		Change %	
Ne	t sales		959.8		909.5		(50.3)		(5.2)%
	Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment	[891.3]	894.3	[842.3]	844.9	[(49.0)]	(49.4)	[(5.5)%]	(5.5)%
	Retail Finance	[23.5]	30.5	[24.2]	30.4	[+0.7]	(0.0)	[+2.9%]	(0.1)%
	Industrial Machinery & Others	[45.0]	45.5	[43.1]	43.5	[(2.0)]	(2.1)	[(4.4)%]	(4.6)%
	Elimination		(10.5)		(9.3)		+1.2	-	
Se	egment profit	16.3%	156.6	15.4%	140.0	(0.9) pts.	(16.6)		(10.6)%
	Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment	15.9%	142.3	14.5%	122.3	(1.4) pt.	(20.0)		(14.1)%
	Retail Finance	25.1%	7.6	30.8%	9.4	+5.7 pts.	+1.7		+22.5%
	Industrial Machinery & Others	11.0%	5.0	16.6%	7.2	+5.6 pts.	+2.2		+43.5%
	Corporate & elimination		1.6		1.2		(0.4)	-	

Review of three business segments:

% : Profit ratio []: Sales after elimination of inter-segment transactions

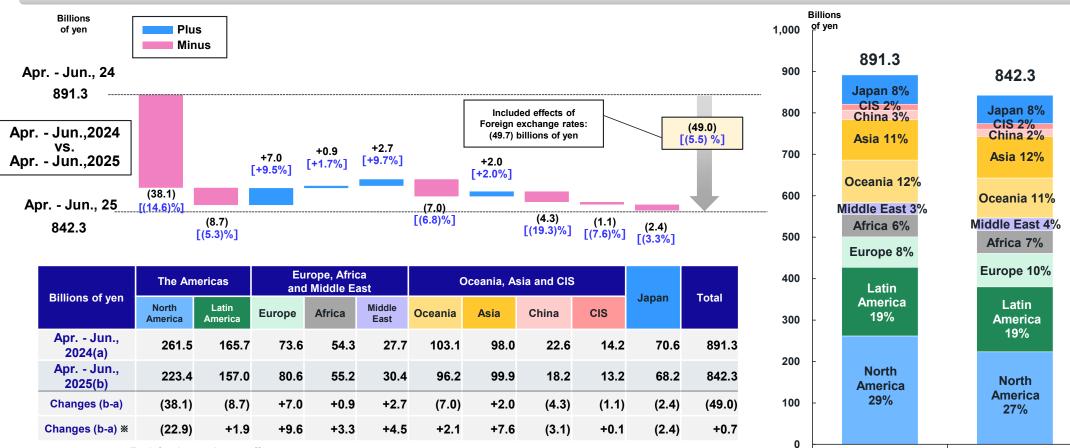
- Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Sales decreased, due to the appreciation of the yen from the corresponding period a year ago, although the decrease in sales volume was absorbed by improved selling prices. Segment profit decreased, mainly due to the appreciation of the yen, although the decreased in sales volume and increased costs were partially absorbed by improved selling prices.
- Retail Finance: Sales remained about flat from the corresponding period a year ago, due to the appreciation of the yen despite an increase in interest income. Segment profit increased from the corresponding period a year ago, mainly due to lower procurement costs.
- Industrial Machinery & Others: Sales decreased, mainly due to decreased sales of large press machines. Segment profit increased due to increased sales of excimer laser maintenance, which has a high profit margin.



Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Sales by Region (To Outside Customers) for the First 3-Month Period (Apr. - Jun., 2025) of FY2025

• Sales to outside customers decreased by 5.5% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY842.3 billion.

 In real terms excluding the effects of foreign exchange rates, sales decreased in North America mainly due to a decrease in sales of Mining equipment but an increase in other regions except Japan and China.



* Excl. foreign exchange effects

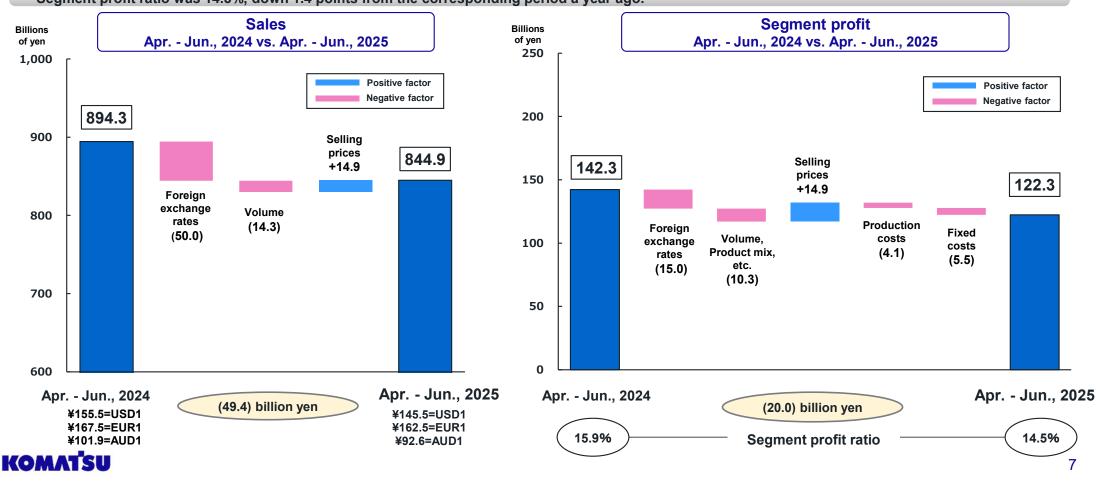
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Apr. - Jun., 2024 Apr. - Jun., 2025

Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Causes of Difference in Sales and Segment Profit for the First 3-Month Period (Apr. - Jun., 2025) of FY2025

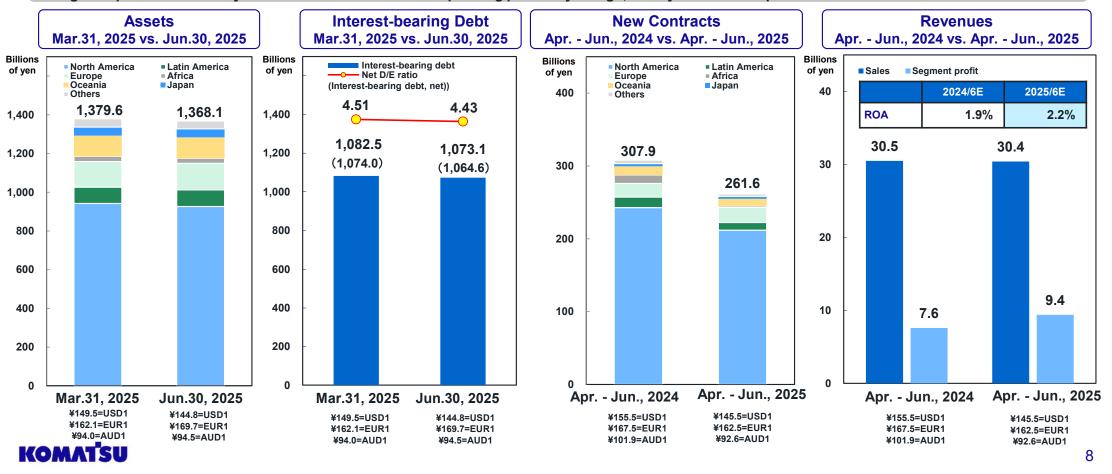
• Sales decreased by JPY49.4 billion from the corresponding period a year ago, due to the appreciation of the yen from the corresponding period a year ago, although the decrease in sales volume was absorbed by improved selling prices.

Segment profit decreased by JPY20.0 billion from the corresponding period a year ago, mainly due to the appreciation of the yen from the corresponding period a year ago, although the decrease in sales volume and increased costs were partially absorbed by improved selling prices.
 Segment profit ratio was 14.5%, down 1.4 points from the corresponding period a year ago.



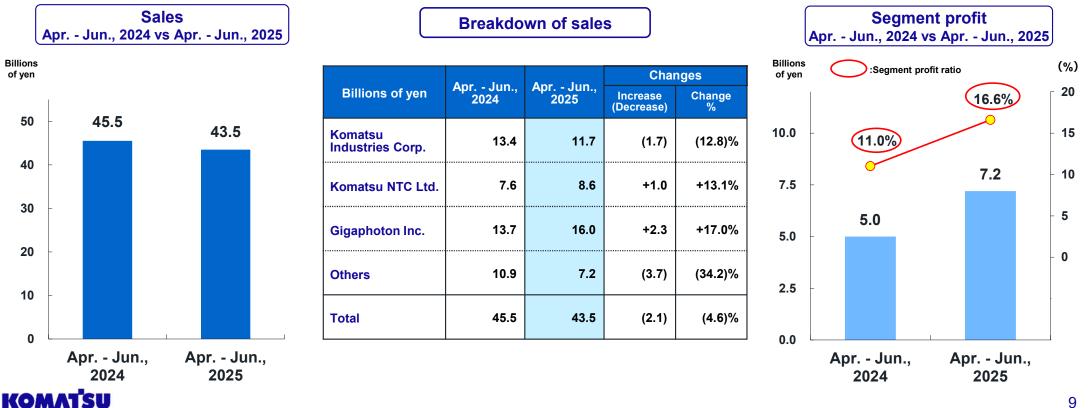
Retail Finance: Assets, New Contracts and Revenues for the First 3-Month Period (Apr. - Jun., 2025) of FY2025

- Assets decreased by JPY11.5 billion from the previous fiscal year-end, mainly due to the impact of the Japanese yen's appreciation against the US dollar.
- New contracts decreased by JPY46.3 billion from the corresponding period a year ago, due to Japanese yen's appreciation from the corresponding
 period a year ago and a decrease in new contracts in North America.
- Sales remained about flat from the corresponding period a year ago, due to the appreciation of the yen despite an increase in interest income. Segment profit increased by JPY 1.7 billion from the corresponding period a year ago, mainly due to lower procurement costs.



Industrial Machinery & Others: Segment Sales and Profit for the First 3-Month Period (Apr. -Jun., 2025) of FY2025

- Sales decreased by 4.6% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY43.5 billion. Segment profit expanded by 43.5% to JPY7.2 billion.
- Sales decreased, mainly due to decreased sales of large press machines. Segment profit increased due to increased sales of excimer laser maintenance, which has a high profit margin.
- Segment profit ratio was 16.6%.



Consolidated Balance Sheet

• Total assets increased by JPY72.7 billion from the previous fiscal year-end, to JPY5,846.2 billion mainly due to increase in inventories. Inventories increased by JPY94.0 billion from the previous fiscal year-end, to JPY1,500.7 billion.

• Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity ratio was 53.1%, down 1.9 points.

	Consol	idated Balance S	heet	
	Billions of yen 	Mar. 31, 2025 ¥149.5=USD1 ¥162.1=EUR1 ¥94.0=AUD1	Jun. 30, 2025 ¥144.8=USD1 ¥169.7=EUR1 ¥94.5=AUD1	Increase (Decrease)
	Cash & deposits (incl. time deposits) [a]	385.6	448.9	+63.3
	Accounts receivable (incl. long-term trade receivables)	2,082.5	1,993.4	(89.2)
	Inventories	1,406.7	1,500.7	+94.0
	Tangible fixed assets	914.3	912.4	(1.9)
	Other assets	984.5	991.0	+6.5
: [Total assets	5,773.5	5,846.2	+72.7
: [Accounts payable	334.9	310.7	(24.3)
	Interest-bearing debt [b]	1,150.6	1,357.0	+206.4
	Other liabilities	943.1	907.8	(35.4)
	Total liabilities	2,428.7	2,575.5	+146.8
: [[Shareholders' equity ratio]	[55.0%]	[53.1%]	[(1.9) pts.]
	Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity	3,173.4	3,104.6	(68.8)
	Non-controlling interests	171.5	166.2	(5.3)
: [Liabilities & Equity	5,773.5	5,846.2	+72.7
••	Interest-bearing debt, net [b-a]	0.24 765.0	0.29 908.2	+143.1
[Net D/E ratio (excl. the retail finance)	(0.11)	(0.05)	

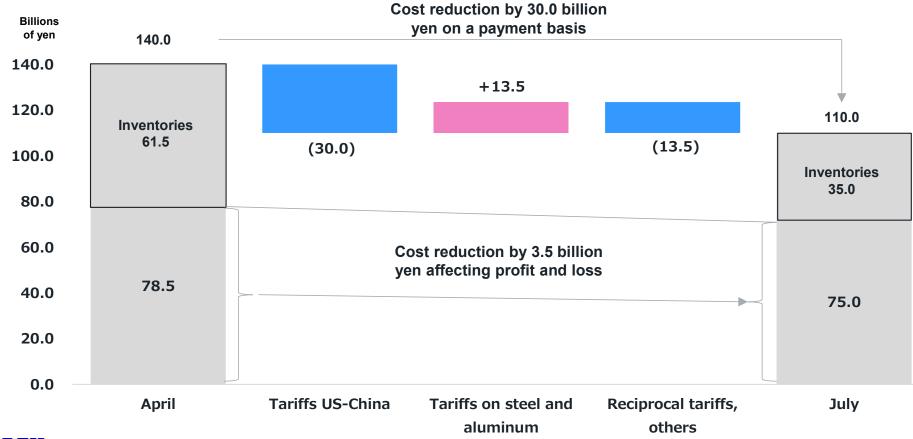


II. Projection for FY2025 Business Results



Latest Estimate of the Impact of Additional U.S. Tariffs

Based on the tariff policy announced by the US government as of July 24, latest estimate of tariff costs is as follows:
Although we have not revised our outlook for demand, sales, and profits affected by tariff policy, we estimate that tariff costs will be reduced by 30 billion yen on a payment basis and the impact on profits and losses will be reduced by 3.5 billion yen compared to the forecast in April.





Latest Estimate of the Impact of Additional U.S. Tariffs

Based on the tariff policy announced by the US government as of July 24, the tax rates by major country are as follows:
Regarding tax rates by country, for products other than steel and aluminum, in many cases they will be lower than the forecast in April due to negotiations between the US and each country, but for steel and aluminum, the global tax rate was set at 50% in June, and so in many cases they will be higher than the forecast in April.

	Japan		China ※2		Canada/I	Mexico %3	Oth	iers
	April	July	April	July	April	July	April	July
Steel and Aluminum	+25%	+50%	+45%	+70%	+50%	+50%	+25%	+50%
Other than the above ※ 1	+24% (~25/6) +10% (25/7~)	+10% (~25/7) +15% (25/8~)	+145%	+30% (~25/8) +54% (25/9~)	+25%	<canada /Mexico> +25% (~25/7) <canada> +35% (25/8~) <mexico> +30% (25/8~)</mexico></canada></canada 	Tax rates by country	Tax rates by country

%1 In principle, tariffs on construction machinery

%2 Includes +20% tariffs on fentanyl

%3 Tariffs on items other than steel and aluminum are levied as tariffs on fentanyl

Outline of Projection for FY2025

• We have not changed our projection of full-year results for FY2025 as of April.

	FY2024 Results	FY2025 Projection	Changes (B-A)			
Billions of yen	(A) ¥152.8=USD1 ¥163.5=EUR1 ¥99.5=AUD1	(B) ¥135.0=USD1 ¥150.0=EUR1 ¥84.0=AUD1	Increase (Decrease)	Change %		
Net sales	4,104.4	3,745.0	(359.4)	(8.8)	%	
Segment profit	663.5	483.0	(180.5)	(27.2)	%	
Other operating income (Expenses)	(6.4)	(5.0)	+1.4		-	
Operating income	657.1	478.0	(179.1)	(27.3)	%	
Income ratio	16.0%	12.8%	(3.2) pts.		-	
Other income (Expenses)	(52.3)	(36.0)	+16.3		-	
Income before income taxes	604.8	442.0	(162.8)	(26.9)	%	
Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd.	439.6	309.0	(130.6)	(29.7)	%	
ROE	14.2%	* 10.0%	(4.2) pts.	Foreign exchange sens	sitivity	
Cash dividends per share	190 Yen	190 Yen	+/-0 Yen	Billions of yen Net s	sales	
Consolidated payout ratio	40.1%	* 56.7%		USD	15.0	

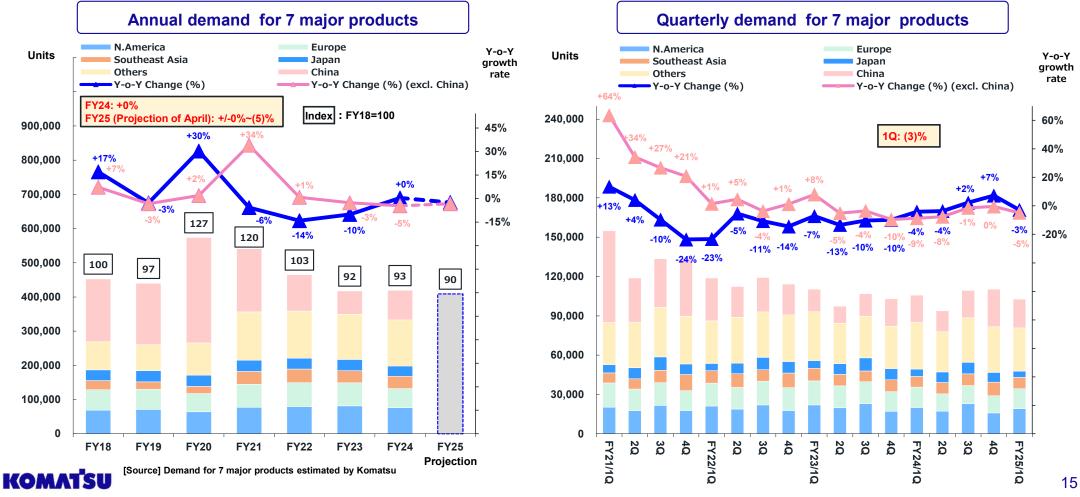
* Excl. share buyback effects

to net sales and JPY1/year)

Billions of yen	Net sales	Operating income
USD	15.0	4.3
EUR	2.6	0.5
AUD	4.0	0.3

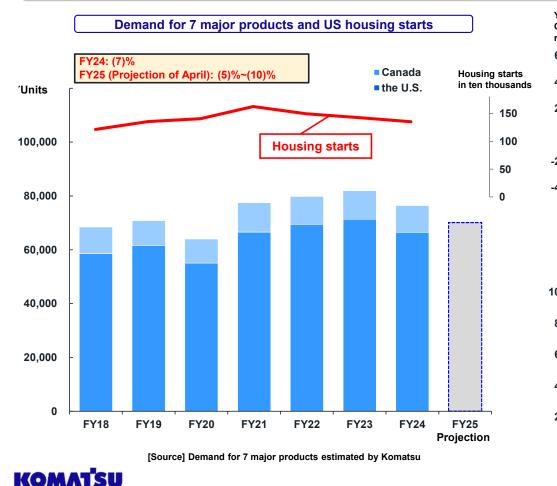
Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Actual and Projected Demand for 7 Major Products

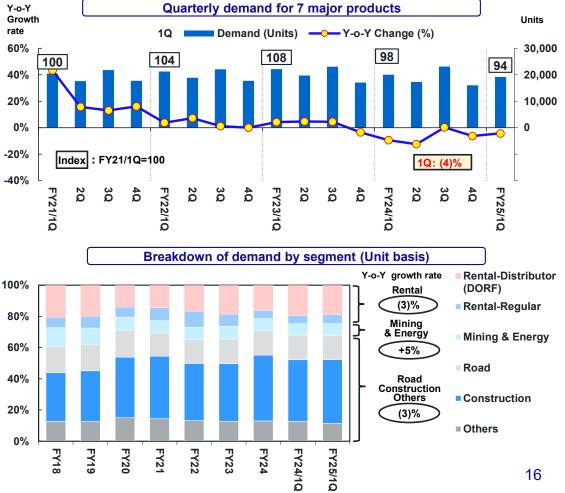
- In 1Q FY2025, global demand decreased by 3% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- In FY2025, full-year demand will decrease by between 0% and 5% from FY2024.



Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Demand in Major Markets (1) North America

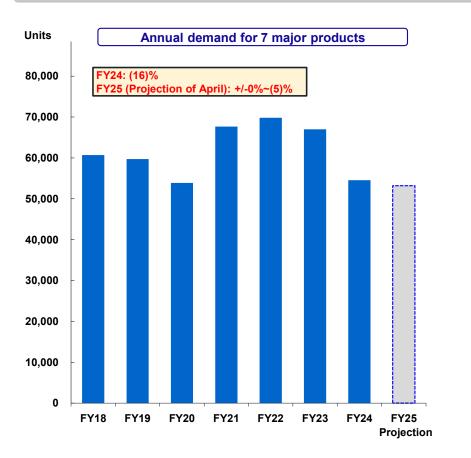
In 1Q FY2025, demand decreased by 4% from the corresponding period a year ago. Distributor inventories of construction equipment have already been adjusted appropriately, and we will closely monitor the impact of U.S. tariff policies on demand.
 In FY2025, full-year demand will decrease by between 5% and 10% from FY2024.



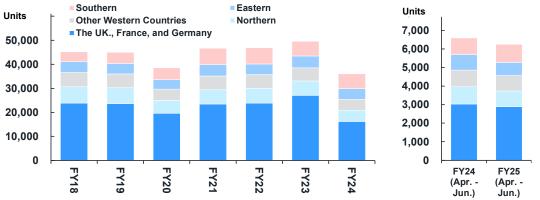


Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Demand in Major Markets (2) Europe

In 1Q FY2025, demand decreased by 3% from the corresponding period a year ago. Demand is showing signs of bottoming out due to interest rate cuts and fiscal expansion measures, and as economic sentiment is also improving.
 In FY2025, full-year demand will decrease by between 0% and 5% from FY2024.



Quarterly demand for 7 major products Y-o-Y Growth Units 1Q Demand (Units) ----- Y-o-Y Change (%) rate 100 99 60% 21,000 95 85 83 40% 14,000 20% 7,000 0% -20% Index : FY21/1Q=100 1Q: (3)% 20 ä 4Q 20 зQ 4Q ä ¢ 20 4Q 20 ő FY25/1Q FY21/1Q FY22/1Q FY23/1Q FY24/1Q Region demand for 7 major products (Excl. 6t class)



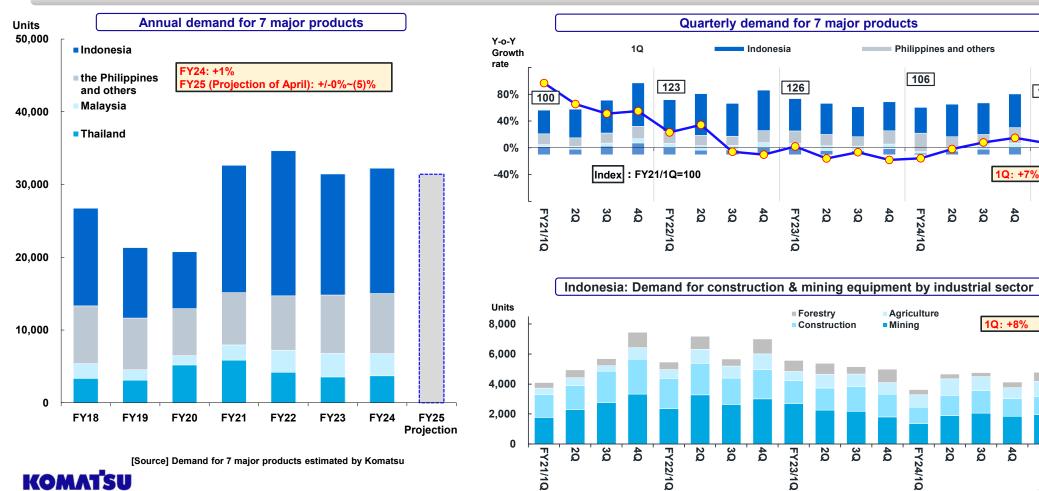
[Source] Demand for 7 major products estimated by Komatsu



Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Demand in Major Markets (3) Southeast Asia

• In 1Q FY2025, demand increased by 7% from the corresponding period a year ago.

• In FY2025, full-year demand will decrease by between 0% and 5% from FY2024. Coal prices have fallen recently, so we will be closely monitoring future demand trends.



FY25/1Q

18

Units

12,000

8,000

4.000

0

113

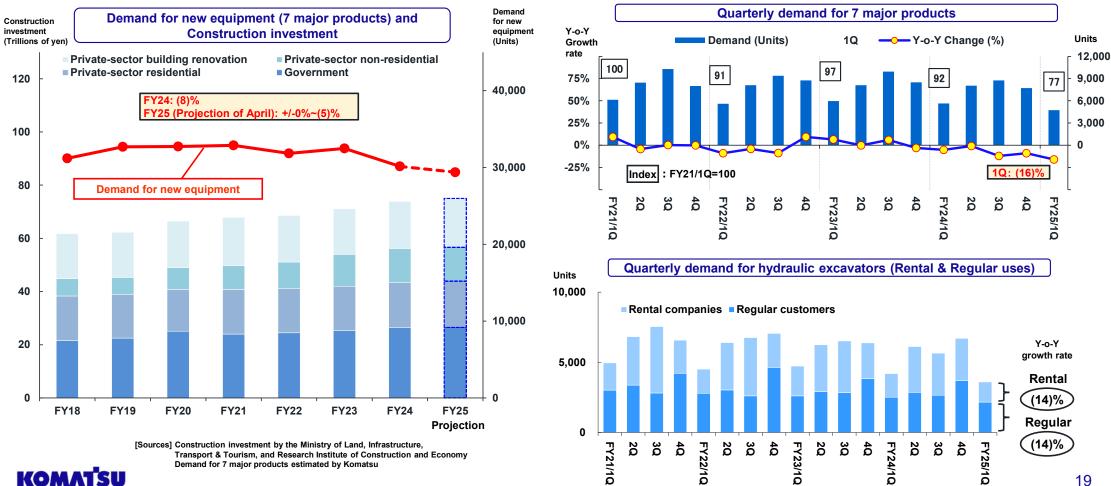
FY25/1Q

4Q

Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Demand in Major Markets (4) Japan

• In 1Q FY2025, demand decreased by 16% from the corresponding period a year ago. Demand for rental and regular use remains sluggish.

• In FY2025, full-year demand will decrease by between 0% and 5% from FY2024.

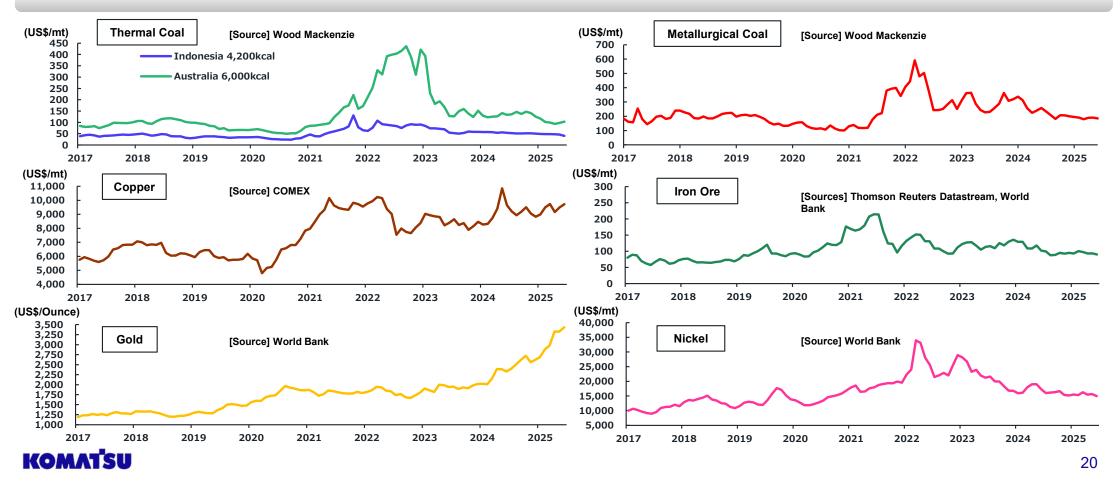


Transport & Tourism, and Research Institute of Construction and Economy Demand for 7 major products estimated by Komatsu

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Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Price Trends and Projection for Major Minerals

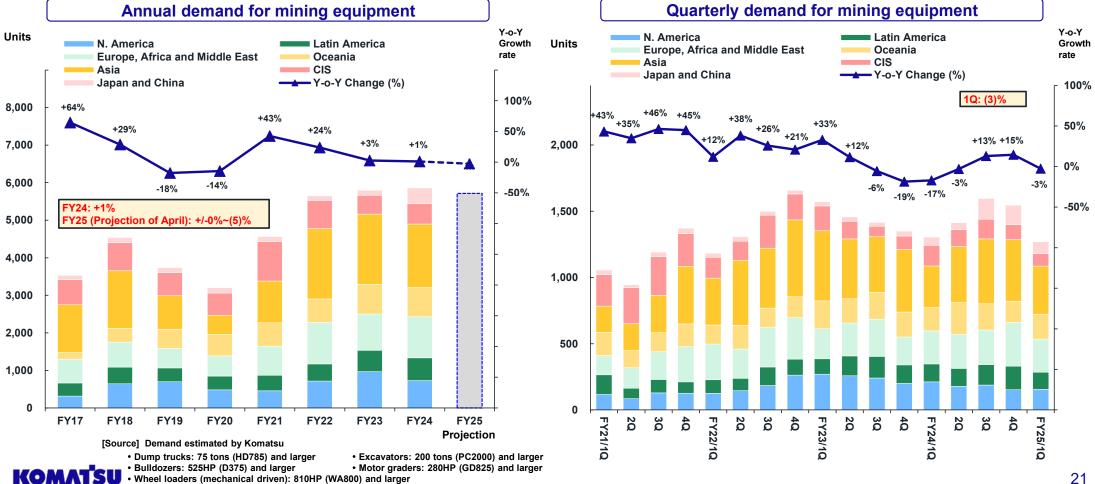
- As for thermal coal, low-grade coal is on a downward trend due to increased domestic coal supply in China, while high-grade coal is expected to remain stable.
- Metallurgical coal and iron ore are on a downward trend due to reduced demand in China, and although demand is expected in other regions, future fluctuations are expected to be large.
- Copper prices have recently been fluctuating widely due to the impact of U.S. tariff, but in the long term they are expected to remain at high levels.



Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Actual and Projected Demand for Mining Equipment

• In 1Q FY2025, global demand for mining equipment decreased by 3% from the corresponding period a year ago.

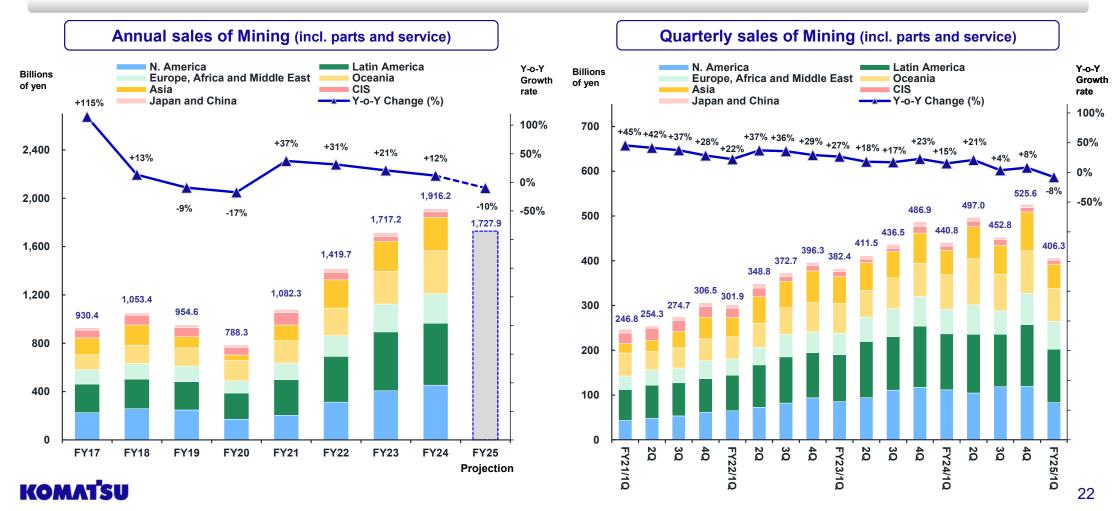
• In FY2025, full-year demand will decrease by between 0% and 5% from FY2024. Coal prices have fallen recently in Indonesia, so we will be closely monitoring future demand trends.



Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Actual and Projected Sales of Mining (To Outside Customers)

• In 1Q FY2025, sales decreased by 8% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY406.3 billion.

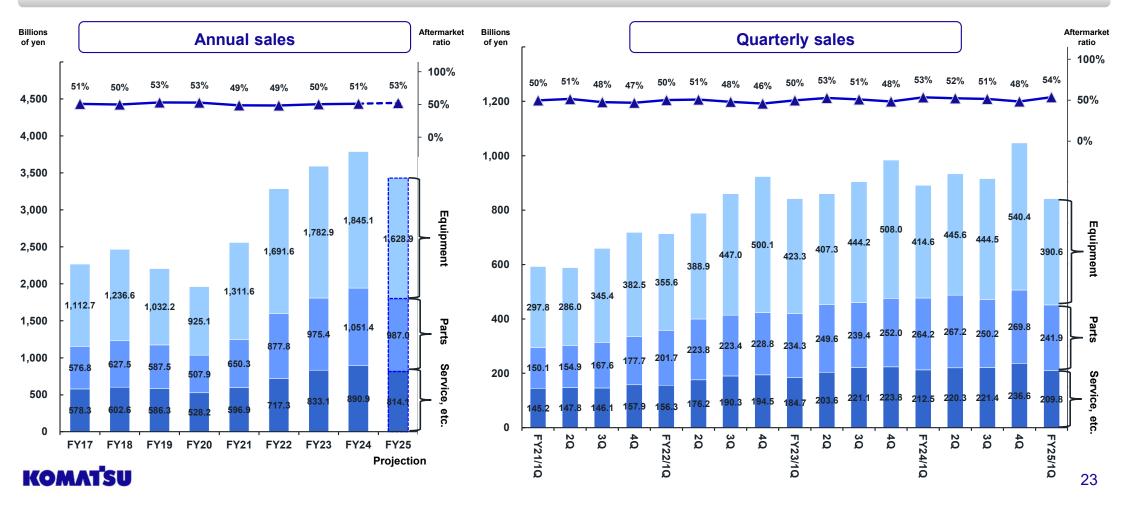
• In FY2025, full-year sales will decrease by 10% from FY2024, to JPY1,727.9 billion.



Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Projection for Sales of Equipment, Parts and Service, etc. (To Outside Customers)

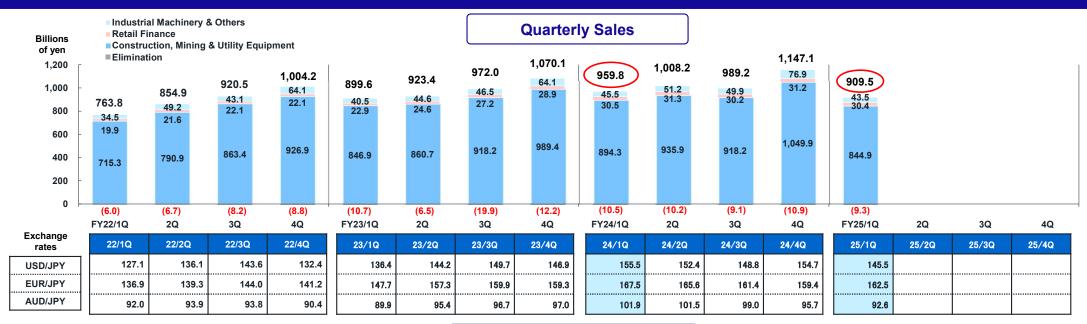
• In 1Q FY2025, parts sales decreased by 8% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY241.9 billion, accounting for 54% of the aftermarket, including service, etc.

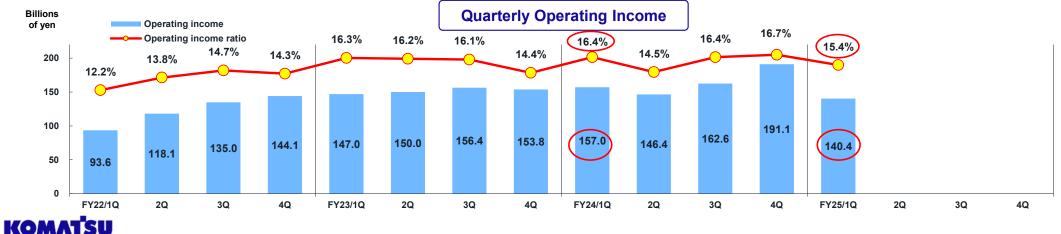
• In FY2025, full-year sales of parts will decrease by 6% from FY2024, to JPY987.0 billion, which will account for 53% of the aftermarket, including service, etc.



Appendix

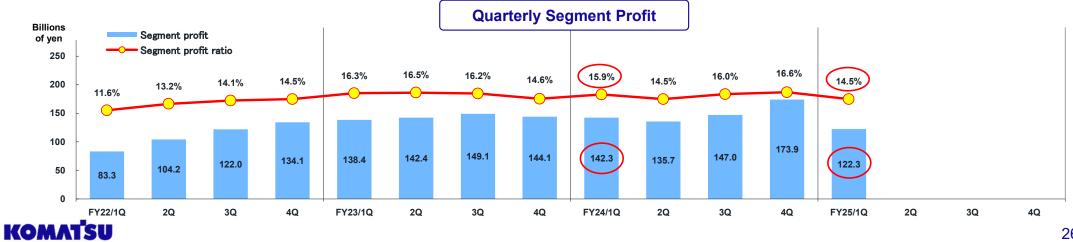
<Appendix> Quarterly Sales and Operating Income



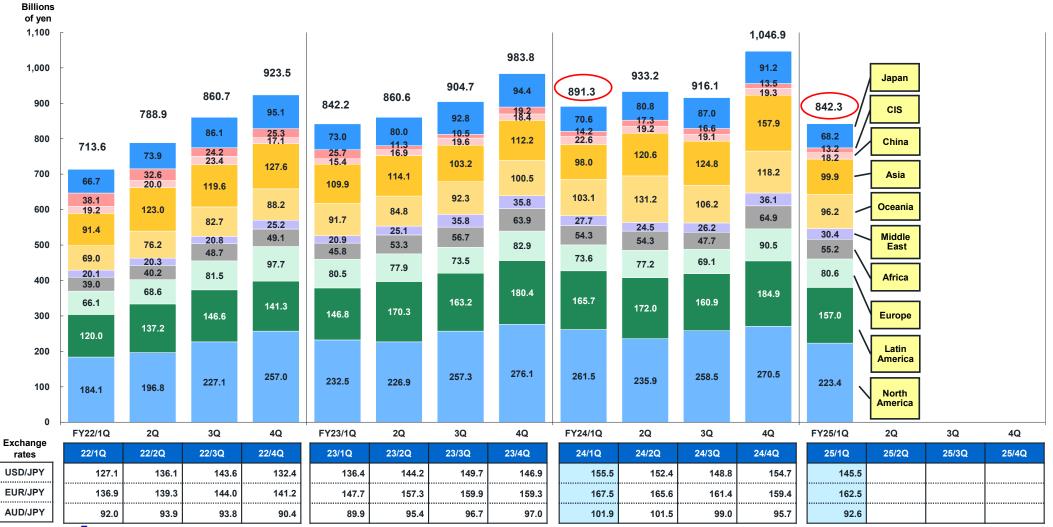


<Appendix> Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Quarterly Sales and Segment Profit



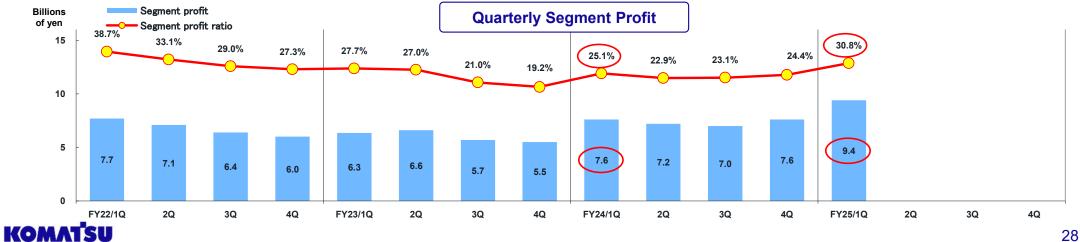


<Appendix> Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Quarterly Sales by Region (To Outside Customers)



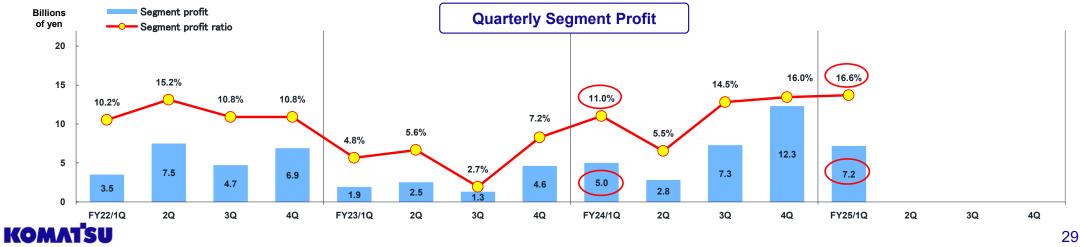
<Appendix> Retail Finance: Quarterly Sales and Segment Profit



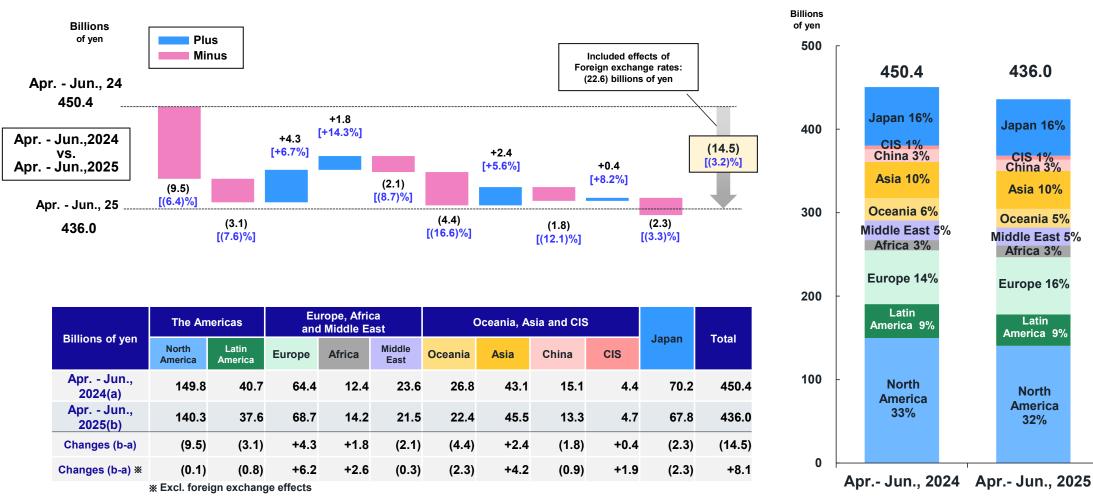


<Appendix> Industrial Machinery & Others: Quarterly Sales and Segment Profit



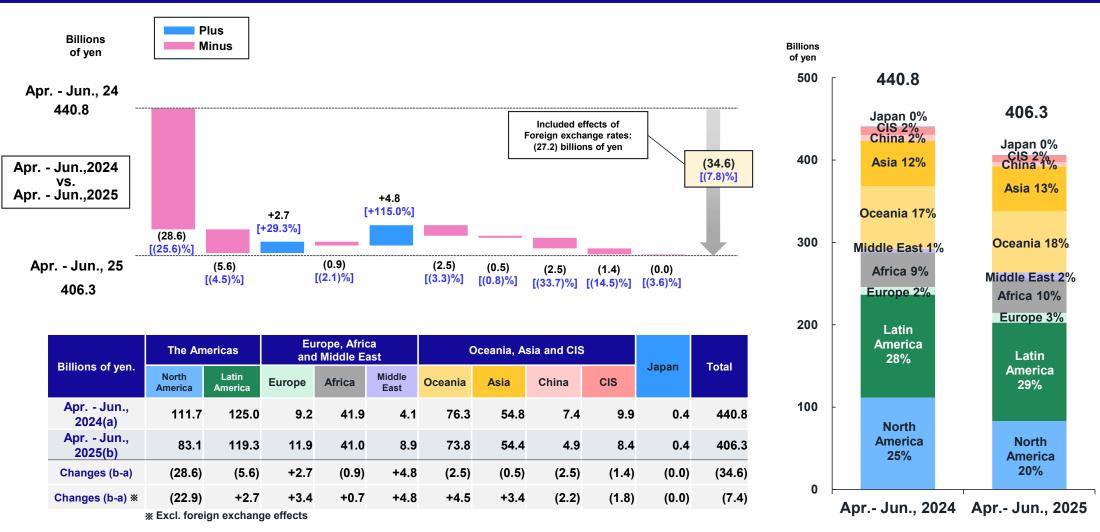


<Appendix> Construction: Projection for Sales by Region (To Outside Customers) for the First 3-Month Period (Apr. - Jun., 2025) of FY2025



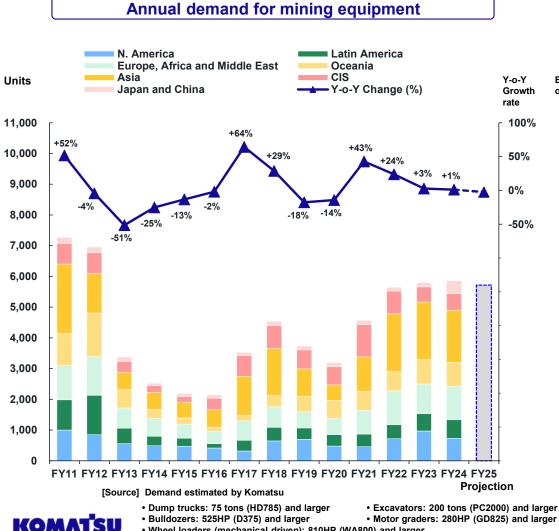


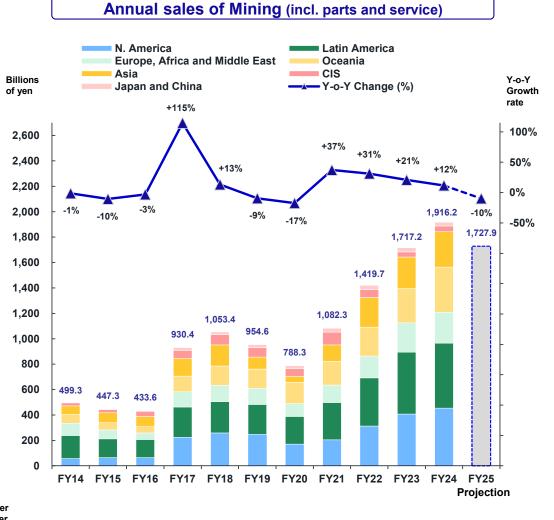
<Appendix> Mining: Projection for Sales by Region (To Outside Customers) for the First 3-Month Period (Apr. - Jun., 2025) of FY2025





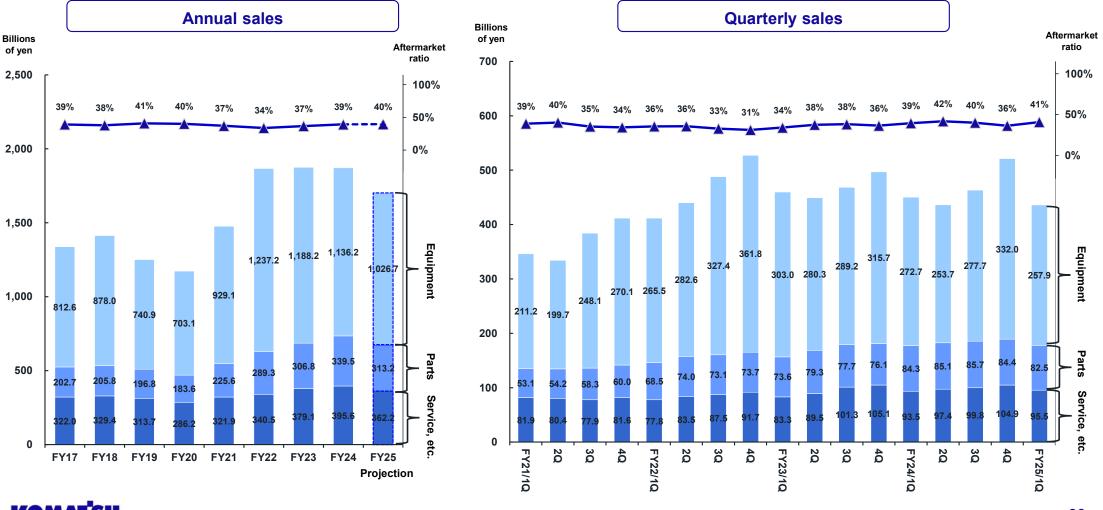
<Appendix> Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Actual and Projected Demand and Sales for Mining





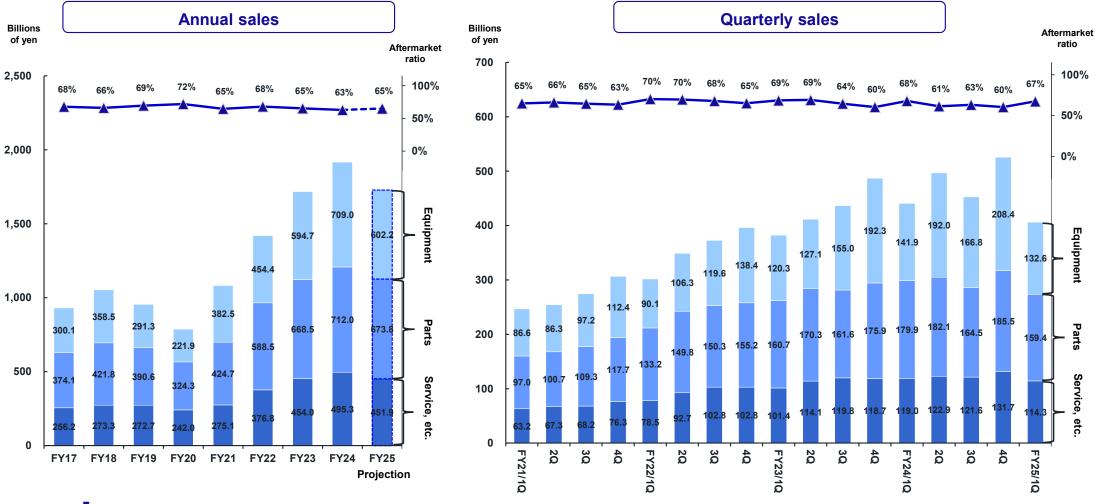
• Wheel loaders (mechanical driven): 810HP (WA800) and larger

<Appendix> Construction: Projection for Sales of Equipment, Parts and Service, etc. (To Outside Customers)



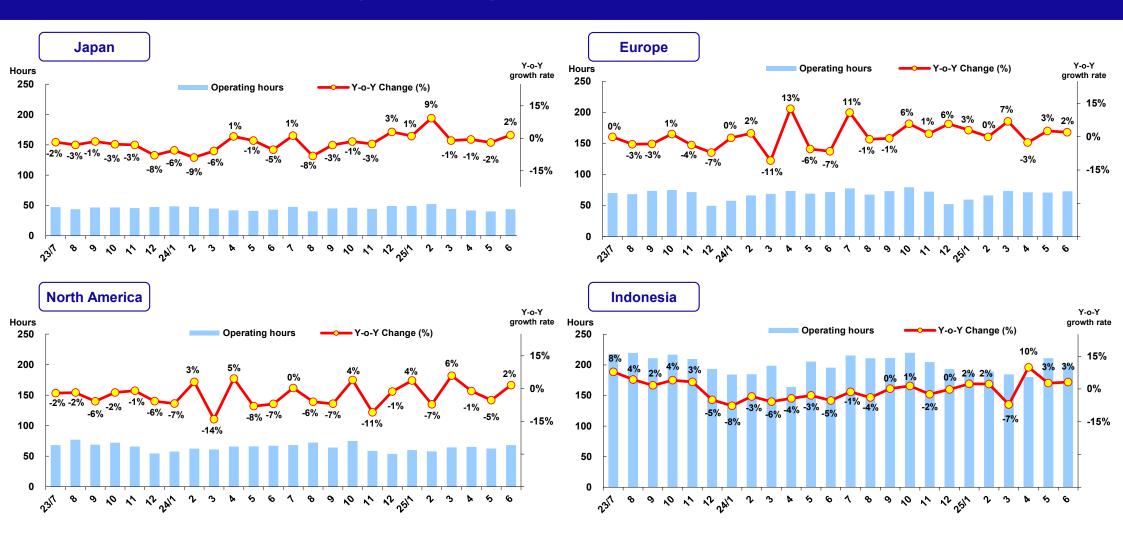
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<Appendix> Mining: Projection for Sales of Equipment, Parts and Service, etc. (To Outside Customers)



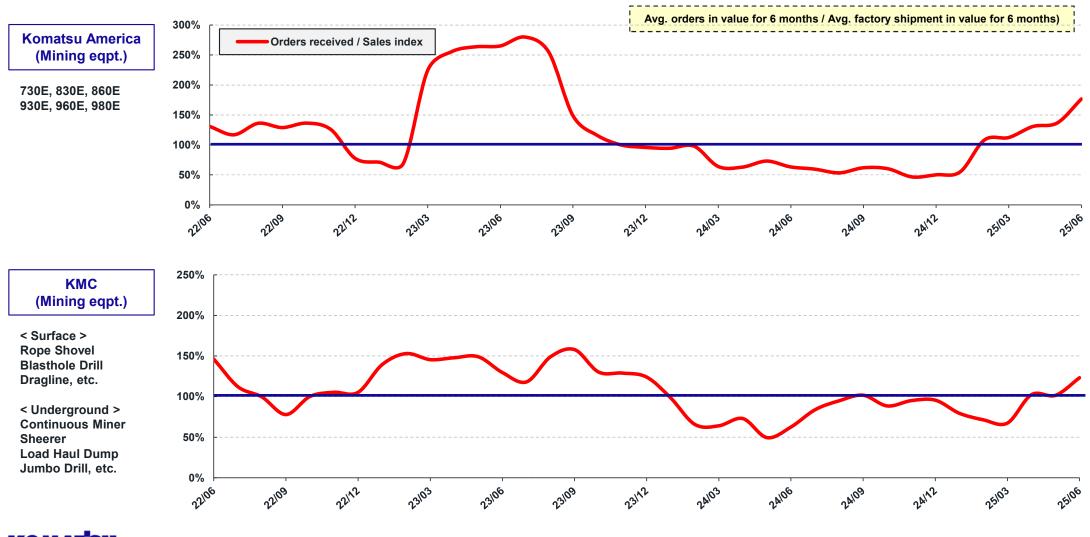
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<Appendix> Komtrax: Average Operating Hours per Month

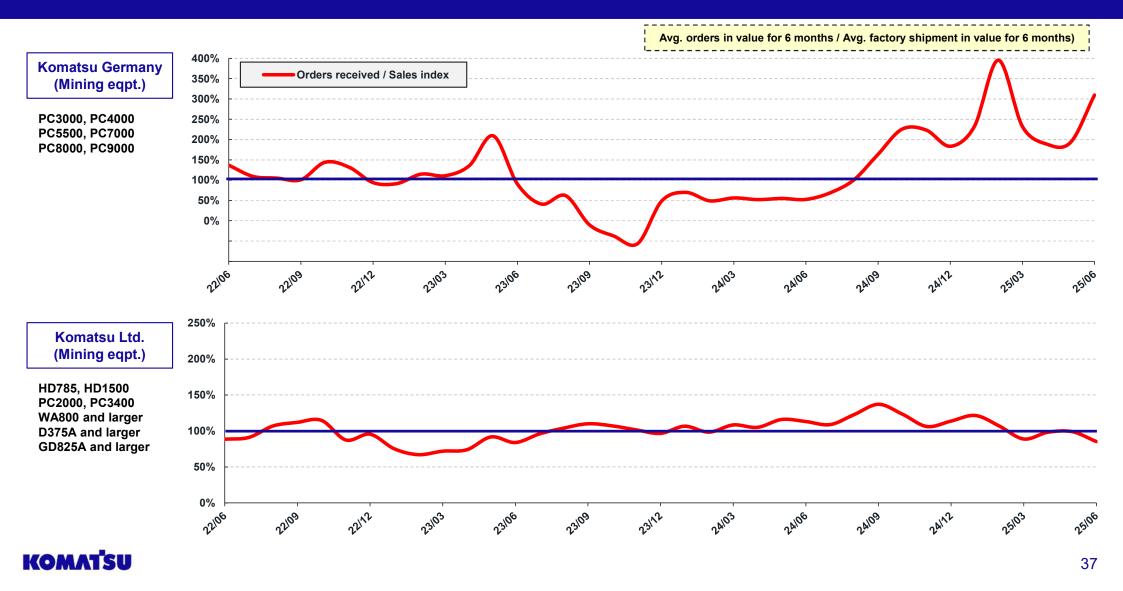


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<Appendix> Book-to-Bill Ratio for Mining Equipment (6 Months)



<Appendix> Book-to-Bill Ratio for Mining Equipment (6 Months)



Barrick and Komatsu reach agreement on \$440M equipment deal - Komatsu to establish Komatsu Pakistan Mining Limited to support the Barrick operated greenfield copper-gold project

Barrick Mining Corporation (Barrick), the Operator of the Reko Diq Mining Joint Venture, and Komatsu have finalized an agreement for the delivery of primary mining equipment to Barrick's Reko Diq copper-gold project in Pakistan starting in 2026.
 Valued at \$440 million over the first five years, the deal marks Komatsu's first major mining equipment placement in its Middle East territory and underscores the strengthening partnership between the two companies.

• As part of its commitment to supporting Reko Diq's operations, Komatsu intends to establish KOMATSU PAKISTAN MINING (SMC-PRIVATE) LIMITED, a new entity dedicated to providing service and technical expertise at Reko Diq.



- The 930E diesel trolley power agnostic truck will undergo field testing at Boliden's Aitik Mine -Komatsu commissions first diesel trolley power agnostic truck

Komatsu, in collaboration with Boliden, is proud to announce the commissioning and start of field trials for the first diesel trolley truck in its new Power Agnostic (PA) series. The Komatsu Power Agnostic 930E truck was deployed at Boliden's Aitik mine in Gallivare, Sweden, marking a major step forward in the journey toward decarbonizing surface mining operations.



IR Reference Information Links

Investor relations https://www.komatsu.jp/en/ir

Strategic Growth Plan https://www.komatsu.jp/en/newsroom/2025/20250428_2

Komatsu Report (Integrated Report) https://www.komatsu.jp/en/ir/library/annual

IR-Day https://www.komatsu.jp/en/ir/library/results/2024

Cautionary Statement

The announcement set forth herein contains forward-looking statements which reflect management's current views with respect to certain future events, including expected financial position, operating results, and business strategies. These statements can be identified by the use of terms such as "will," "believes," "should," "projects" and similar terms and expressions that identify future events or expectations. Actual results may differ materially from those projected, and the events and results of such forward-looking assumptions cannot be assured.

Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those predicted by such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, unanticipated changes in demand for the Company's principal products, owing to changes in the economic conditions in the Company's principal markets; changes in exchange rates or the impact of increased competition; unanticipated cost or delays encountered in achieving the Company's objectives with respect to globalized product sourcing and new Information Technology tools; uncertainties as to the results of the Company's research and development efforts and its ability to access and protect certain intellectual property rights; and, the impact of regulatory changes and accounting principles and practices.

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