

Investors Meeting (September 16, 2015)

# **Komatsu NTC's Operations**

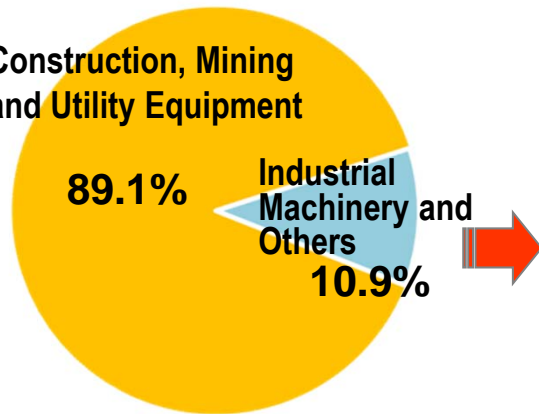
**September 16, 2015**

**Masayuki Uegaki**  
**Chairman of the Board**  
**Komatsu NTC Ltd.**

### Breakdown of sales: Komatsu

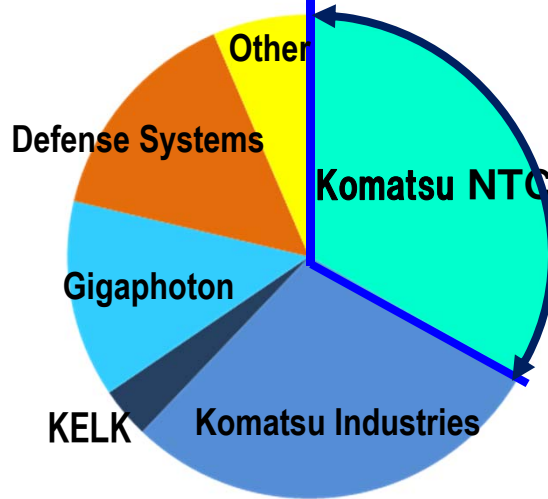
Consolidated sales: JPY1,978.6 bn

Construction, Mining and Utility Equipment



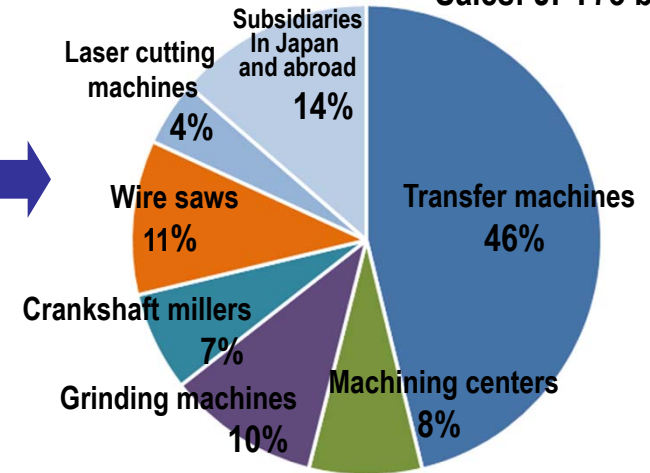
### Breakdown of sales: Industrial Machinery and Others

Total sales: JPY221.5 bn



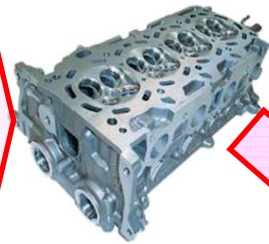
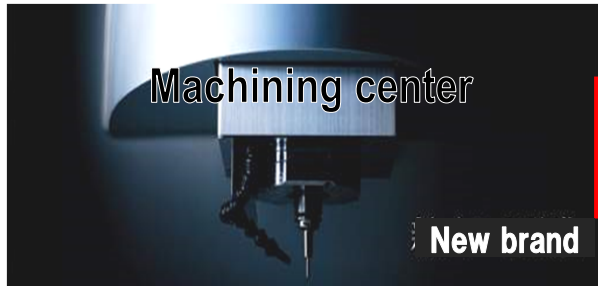
### Breakdown of sales: Komatsu NTC

Sales: JPY73 bn



### Komatsu NTC's History

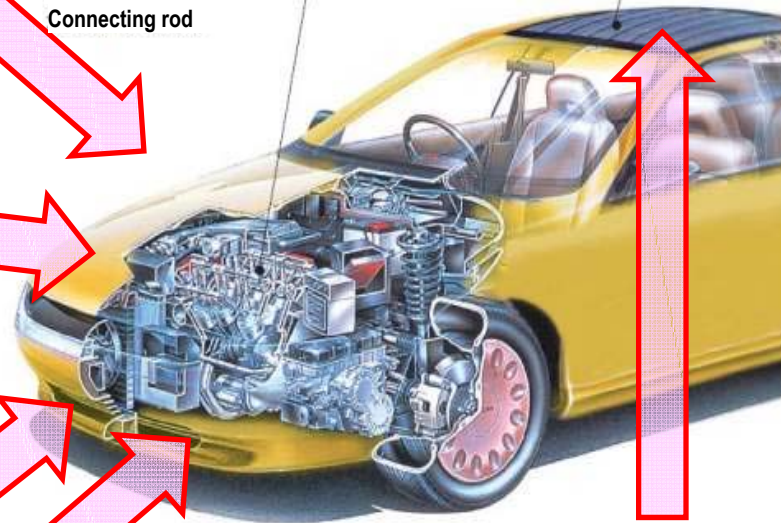
	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
Japan		1950 Fukuno Steel Industry Co., Ltd.	1963年~ Toyama Machine Industry Co., Ltd.					
	1938~ Dai-Nippon Heiki Co., Ltd.	1951~ 富山機械工業(株)	1945年~ Nippei Industrial Co., Ltd.		1984年~ NIPPEI TOYAMA Corporation			2008年~ Komatsu NTC Ltd.
			1963年~ Komatsu Ltd.			1994年~2010年 Komatsu Machinery Corp.		
	Began production of machine tools for construction equipment							
Abroad	USA: Sales and service subsidiary of machine tools				1984年~ NTC AMERICA Corp.			2015年~ Merged into Komatsu America Corp.
	Europe: Sales and service subsidiary of machine tools				1992年~ NIPPEI TOYAMA EUROPE GmbH			
	China: Sales and service subsidiary of machine tools				1996~ DALIAN BOHAI NIPPEI MACHINE TOOL Corporation			
	China: Sales and service subsidiary of machine tools				2004年~ NIPPEI TOYAMA SHANGHAI TRADING Co., Ltd.			
	Thailand: Sales and service subsidiary of machine tools				2005年~ NIPPEI TOYAMA (THAILAND) Co. LTD			
	India: Sales and service subsidiary of machine tools				2008年~ NIPPEI TOYAMA INDIA PRIVATE LTD			2015年~ Merged into Komatsu India
	China: Manufacturing, sales and service subsidiary of wire saw parts				2008年~ NIPPEI TOYAMA SHANGHAI TRADING Co., Ltd.			






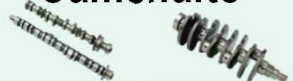

**Engine-related parts**

- Cylinder head
- Cylinder block
- Crankshaft
- Camshaft
- Connecting rod

**Solar panel**

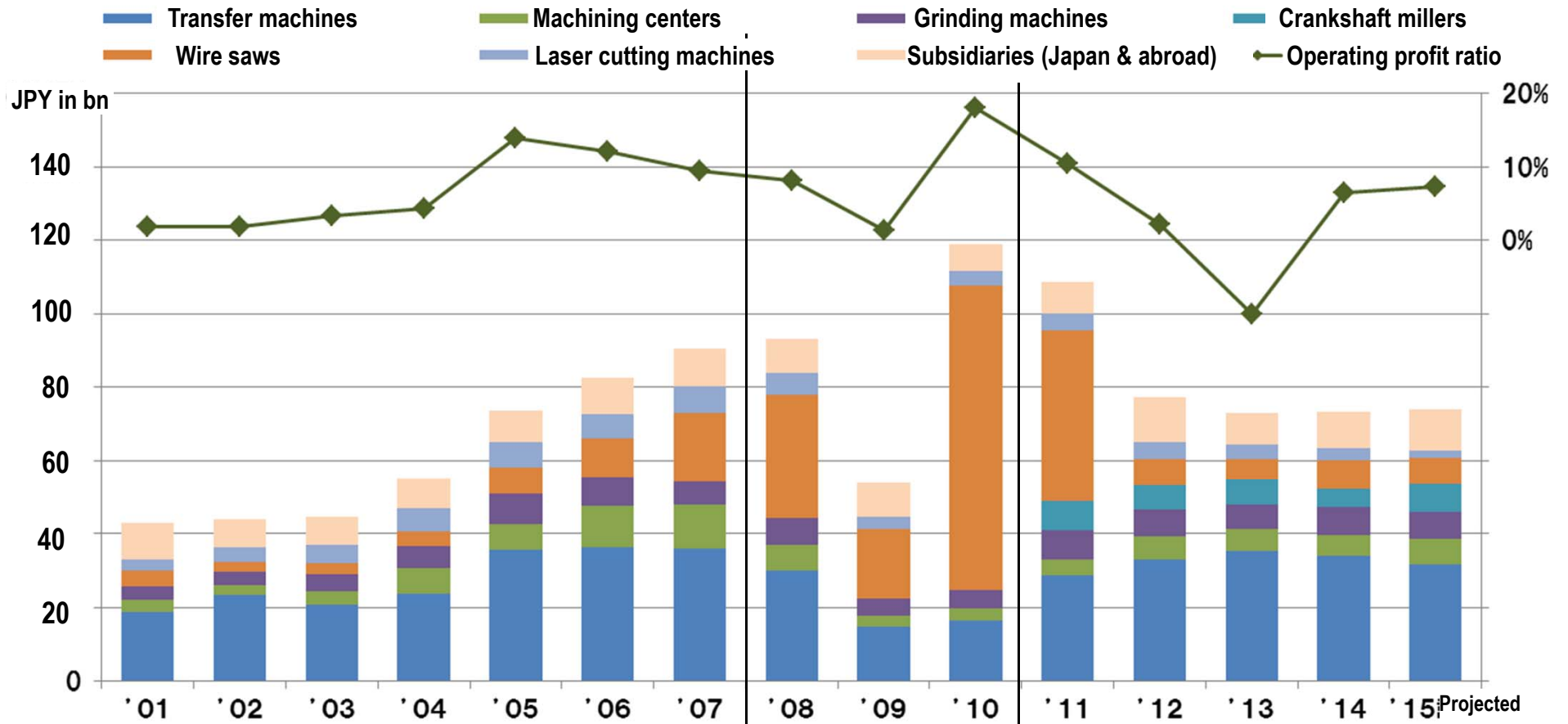


**Our products make customer contributions in a variety of manufacturing processes of their automobiles.**

Products	Machining	Sales of 2014	Share	Competitor
Transfer machines	Cylinder heads Cylinder blocks 	JPY33.9bn	<b>35%</b> (Machining of cylinder heads and blocks)	Japan: JTEK, Enshu, Horkos Overseas: GROB, COMAU, MAG
Grinding machine	Crankshafts Camshafts 	JPY7.7bn	<b>20%</b> (Use-specific grinders)	Japan: JTEKT Overseas: LANDIS, JUNKER
Machining center	Engine parts 	JPY5.7bn	<b>10%</b> (Machining of engine parts)	Japan: DMG Mori, Mazak, MAKINO (many others) Overseas: DMG, HAAS, Tongtai Machine & Too (many others)
Crankshaft miller	Crankshafts Camshafts 	JPY5bn	<b>50%</b> (Crankshaft millers)	Japan: Horibe Machinery, (grinder makers) Overseas: HELLER, BOEHRINGER
Wire saw	Silicon wafers 	JPY7.8bn	<b>60%</b> (Solar panels)	Japan: Yasunaga, Toyo Advanced Technologies, Takatori Overseas: MEYER BURGER

We will develop DANTOTSU product in each product category, promote further differentiation from Competitors by applying ICT-deployed LCC-reduction technologies, and become indispensable partners of customers.

**Sales and operating profit by product**



**NIPPEI TOYAMA**

**Komatsu NTC**

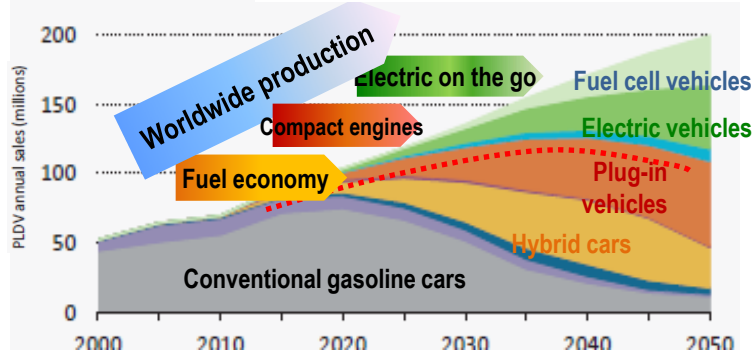
Merger with Komatsu Machinery Corp.



Machine tools

◆ Global demand for automobiles by powertrain

If the trend continues as it is today, gasoline-powered cars should peak out around 2040.

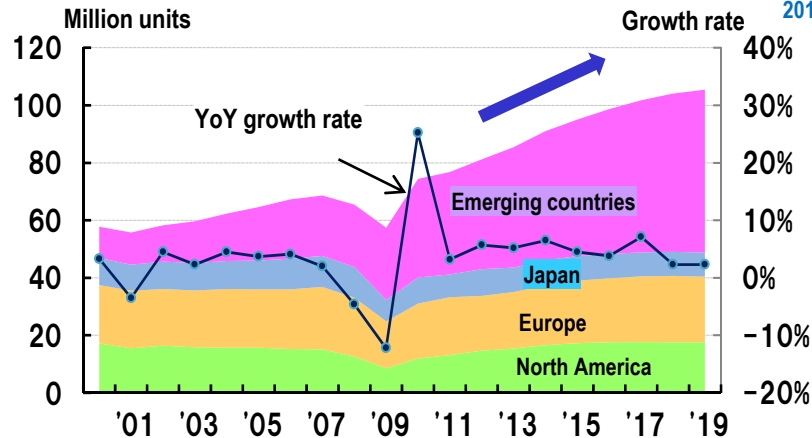


Source: "Energy Technology Perspective 2012," IEA

Increase of emission regulation-compliant cars → Compact engines, hybrids, electric vehicles ⇒ Increase in capital investment related to powertrain (engines and drive units)

◆ Demand for automobiles by region

Source: IHS Automotive 2014/6/30

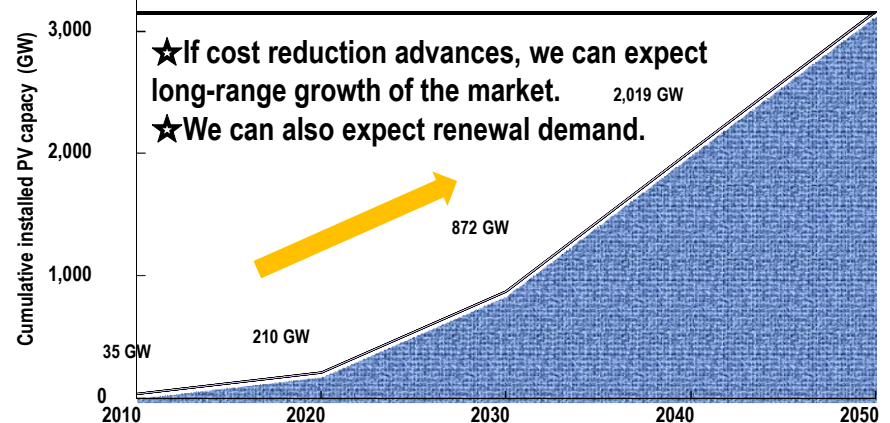


Production shift: Japan, USA & Europe → Emerging countries  
Average annual growth of 5% worldwide but declining rate of growth  
⇒ Steady capital investment related to automobile production

Wire saws

◆ Long-range projection of solar cells

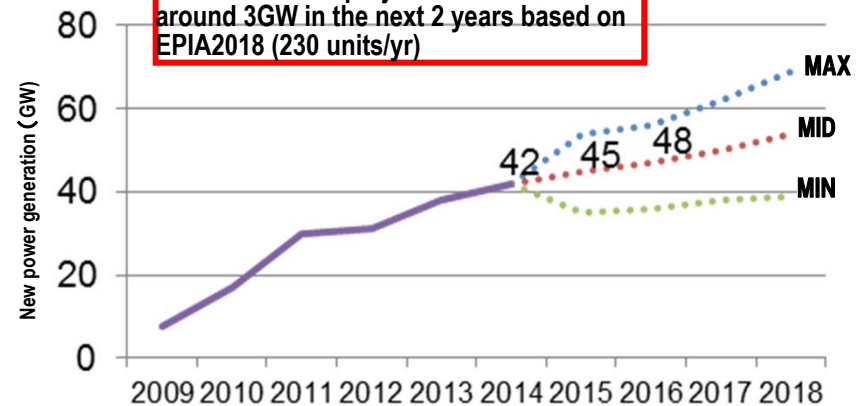
[Preconditions]  
Power generation cost ≤ JPY14/KWh 3,155 GW



Source: Technology Roadmaps Solar Photovoltaic Energy (May 2010), IEA

◆ Short-term projection (solar panel installations)

Installations are projected to increase for around 3GW in the next 2 years based on EPIA2018 (230 units/yr)



Lost supply-demand balance resulting from a sudden surge of installations restrained capital investment. Recently, demand has finally begun to catch up with supply, making the future bright.

Businesses	Machine tools	Wire saws
<p>1) Growth of existing businesses</p> <p>2) Structural reforms</p>	<p><b>Standardization (modularization), shortening lead-time from orders received to shipment</b></p> <p><b>Expansion of parts and service operations</b></p> <p><b>Reinforcement of operations in China, Asia, North America and Europe</b></p> <p><b>Structural reforms:</b> Improvements of SVCs and fixed costs, reinforcement of price and SVM management, and improvement of OVCs (claim expenses)</p>	
<p>Growth based on innovation</p> <p>1) Product development and differentiation</p> <p>2) Expansion of business domain</p>	<p><b>Development and launch of industry pacesetter DANTOTSU products by emphasizing environmental conservation, ICT, economy and safety</b></p> <p>Development of products designed to meet next-generation powertrains (energy savings and compactness)</p> <p><b>More applications of core technologies and products and business expansion in the supply chain</b></p> <p>Proposals to improve customers' productivity through ICT applications, and preventive maintenance</p>	<p>Development of next-generation products (by incorporating technologies designed to substantially cut down customers' production costs)</p> <p><b>Development of new markets : Middle East, India, Southeast Asia</b></p>

### 1. Concepts

- 1) Culture of term-end and month-end to that of each day (standardization)
- 2. From emphasis on results to emphasis on planning and process)
- 3) Simplification of commercial distribution, direct links of operations

### 2. Systems

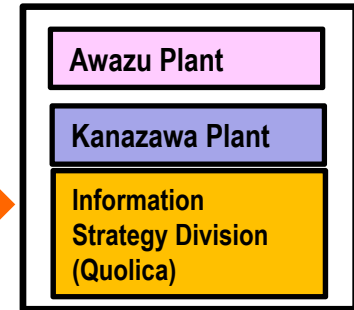
	Founding --	1970 --	1990 --	2001 --
Komatsu	Item control	⇒ Mfg. of parts (Use of basic units)	⇒ New sales and production planning (Use of product mix)	⇒ BaaN (Globalization)
NTC	Item control	⇒		BaaN (2016 --)

### 3. Schedule

	FY2014		FY2015				FY2016	
	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q
Evaluation & introduction of systems	Compiled requirements for FIT&GAP systems		External & internal system designs, integration tests, user tests		Evaluation of system introduction	Preparation for SC MRP (e.g.:PV600Di)		
						Preparations: GR → MRP	Preparation for TF/MC projects	
Basic units			Compilation of existing drawings and convert data		New P/N for SCP			
					GR		TF/MC	
Reforms	Quantify, manage and check on progress for every reform.		Continue to completion					

### 4. Organizational framework

Chairman (Project leader)  
Executive officers + 10 full-time members + 80 sub-team members from departments

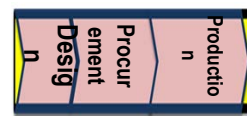


### 5. Targets

1) To shorten lead-time (Transfer line)



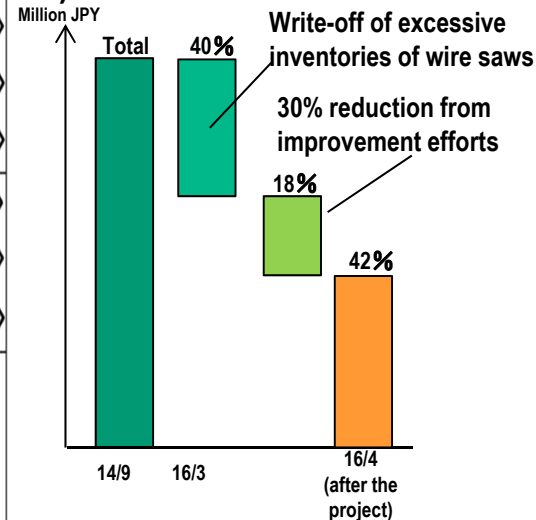
↓ Shorten lead-time



240 days → 150 days

3) Reduction of administrative manpower

### 2) Reduction of inventories



### 4) Others

- Shorten the turnover period of WIP.
- Promotion of modularization designs



As customer-specific parts require individual responses, they are a big bottleneck for us to improve lead-time, quality and costs.

## Modularization

We will first standardize the models and promote modularization at the time of model changes.

### 1) Design manpower: -25%

- Reduce design manpower for customer-specific parts by modularizing side and front covers, panels, control panel, ducts, etc.

### 3) Quality improvement

- Improvement of design quality by means of evaluation and inspection in advance

### 4) Cost reduction

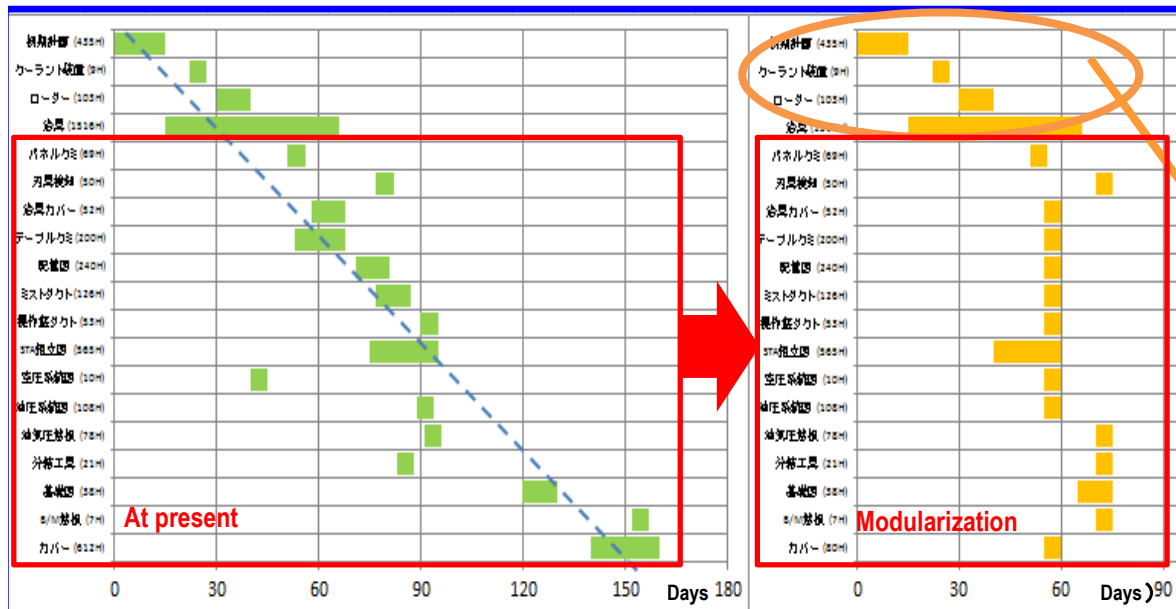
- Reduction of SVCs by means of cost reduction in advance
- Reduction of design expenses

### Future tasks

- Develop database of jigs and tooling
- Automatic generation of tooling

Further reduction of design manpower for customer-specific parts

### 2) Design lead-time: 5 months → 2.5 months



**Thank you for your interest in Komatsu NTC.**