(Translation)

This document has been translated from the Japanese original for the convenience of overseas stakeholders. In the event of any discrepancy between this document and the Japanese original, the original shall prevail.

Quarterly Report

From April 1, 2021 to June 30, 2021

(First Quarter of the 153rd Fiscal Year)

KOMATSU LTD.

Quarterly Report

Certain References and Information:

- 1. This is an English translation of the Quarterly Securities Report ("Shihanki Hokokusho") filed via the Electronic Disclosure for Investors' Network ("EDINET") system as set forth in Article 27-30-2 of the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act of Japan. Komatsu Ltd. filed its Quarterly Securities Report for the three months ended June 30, 2021 with the Director-General of the Kanto Local Finance Bureau on August 6, 2021. The Quarterly Securities Report contains, among other information, Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements for the three months ended June 30, 2021. Material information in the Quarterly Securities Report, other than the Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements, has already been reported by Komatsu Ltd. in its press release dated July 30, 2021. Attached is an English translation of Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements for the three months ended June 30, 2021.
- 2. In this report, Komatsu Ltd. is hereinafter referred to as the "Company" and together with its consolidated subsidiaries as "Komatsu."

Cautionary Statement with respect to forward-looking statements:

This report contains forward-looking statements that reflect managements' views and assumptions in the light of information currently available with respect to certain future events, including expected financial position, operating results and business strategies. These statements can be identified by the use of terms such as "will," "believes," "should," "projects," "plans," "expects" and similar terms and expressions that identify future events or expectations. Actual results may differ materially from those projected, and the events and results of such forward-looking assumptions cannot be assured. Any forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this report, and the Company assumes no duty to update such statements.

Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those predicted by such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, unanticipated changes in demand for Komatsu's principal products, owing to changes in the economic conditions in Komatsu's principal markets; changes in exchange rates or the impact of increased competition; unanticipated costs or delays encountered in achieving Komatsu's objectives with respect to globalized product sourcing and new information technology tools; uncertainties as to the results of Komatsu's research and development efforts and its ability to access and protect certain intellectual property rights; the impact of regulatory changes and accounting principles and practices; and the introduction, success and timing of business initiatives and strategies.

Financial Information

1. Basis of preparation of the quarterly consolidated financial statements

The quarterly consolidated financial statements of the Company are prepared in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (hereinafter "U.S. GAAP"), pursuant to Article 4, Supplementary Provisions of the "Ordinance on Terminology, Forms and Preparation Methods of Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements," the Ordinance of the Cabinet Office No. 64 of 2007.

2. Audit certification

Pursuant to Article 193-2, paragraph 1 of the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act of Japan, the quarterly consolidated financial statements for the three months ended June 30, 2021 were reviewed by KPMG AZSA LLC.

Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements, etc. Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements

Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

Komatsu Ltd. and Consolidated Subsidiaries as of June 30, 2021 and March 31, 2021

		June 30, 20	21		March 31, 2	021
Assets	Million	s of yen	Ratio (%)	Millio	ns of yen	Ratio (%)
Current assets						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 15)	¥	234,556		¥	241,803	
Time deposits (Note 15)		1,212			1,324	
Trade notes and accounts receivable, net (Notes 3 and 9)		787,903			820,698	
Inventories (Note 4)		819,056			793,852	
Other current assets (Notes 14, 15 and 16)		139,274			131,615	
Total current assets		1,982,001	52.3		1,989,292	52.6
Long-term trade receivables, net (Notes 3, 9, and 15)		473,219	12.5		446,860	11.8
Investments						
Investments in and advances to affiliated companies		39,723			39,286	
Investment securities (Note 5)		8,333			8,236	
Other		2,718			2,511	
Total investments		50,774	1.3		50,033	1.3
Property, plant and equipment						
- less accumulated depreciation and amortization of ¥947,167						
million at June 30, 2021 and ¥944,080 million at March 31, 2021		775,655	20.5		787,373	20.8
Operating lease right-of-use assets		61,469	1.6		57,930	1.5
Goodwill		171,189	4.5		170,687	4.5
Other intangible assets		166.212			160.001	4.5
- less accumulated amortization (Note 6)		166,213	4.4		168,981	4.5
Deferred income taxes and other assets (Notes 14, 15 and 16)		109,869	2.9		113,685	3.0
Total assets	¥	3,790,389	100.0	¥	3,784,841	100.0
		June 30, 20	21		March 31, 2	021
Liabilities and Equity	Million	s of yen	Ratio (%)	Millio	ns of yen	Ratio (%)
Current liabilities						
Short-term debt (Note 15)	¥	258,584		¥	271,462	
Current maturities of long-term debt (Note 15)		145,278			98,004	
Trade notes, bills and accounts payable		259,711			258,316	
Income taxes payable		25,842			26,858	
Current operating lease liabilities		15,845			15,882	
Other current liabilities (Notes 9, 14, 15 and 16)		313,555			322,347	
Total current liabilities	_	1,018,815	26.9		992,869	26.2
Long-term liabilities						
Long-term debt (Note 15)		501,455			540,517	
Liability for pension and retirement benefits		99,226			104,083	
Long-term operating lease liabilities		43,661			39,982	
Deferred income taxes and other liabilities (Notes 9, 14, 15 and 16)		96,128			95,365	
Total long-term liabilities		740,470	19.5		779,947	20.6
Total liabilities		1,759,285	46.4		1,772,816	46.8
Commitments and contingent liabilities (Note 13)		1,700,200			1,772,010	10.0
Equity						
Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity						
Common stock:						
Authorized 3,955,000,000 shares						
Issued 972,887,610 shares						
Outstanding 944,979,014 shares at June 30, 2021 and						
945,121,166 shares at March 31, 2021		69,037			69,037	
Capital surplus		135,439			135,835	
Retained earnings:		47 (1)			45.050	
Appropriated for legal reserve		47,616			47,378	
Unappropriated		1,756,582			1,750,914	
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (Notes 8 and 14)		(27,430)			(42,012)	
Treasury stock at cost,		(40.200)			(40.055)	
27,908,596 shares at June 30, 2021 and 27,766,444 shares at March 31, 2021 Total Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity		(49,398) 1,931,846	51.0		(48,855) 1,912,297	50.5
Noncontrolling interests		99,258	2.6		99,728	2.7
Total equity		2,031,104	53.6		2,012,025	53.2
Total liabilities and equity	¥	3,790,389	100.0	¥	3,784,841	100.0
Total nabilities and equity	Ŧ	2,170,309	100.0	Ŧ	5,704,041	100.0

Consolidated Statements of Income and Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Unaudited)

Komatsu Ltd. and Consolidated Subsidiaries

Three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020.

Consolidated Statements of Income

		Three months June 30, 20			Three months June 30, 20	
	Mi	llions of yen	Ratio(%)	Mi	llions of yen	Ratio(%)
Net sales (Notes 9, 11 and 14)	¥	648,266	100.0	¥	458,731	100.0
Cost of sales (Notes 6, 7 and 14)		475,081	73.3		334,720	73.0
Selling, general and administrative expenses (Notes 6, 7 and 10)		112,273	17.3		97,373	21.2
Other operating income, net		838	0.1		281	0.1
Operating income		61,750	9.5		26,919	5.9
Other income (expenses), net						
Interest and dividend income		992	0.2		1,185	0.3
Interest expense		(2,967)	(0.5)		(3,841)	(0.8)
Other, net (Notes 5, 7, 8 and 14)		1,679	0.3		4,234	0.9
Total		(296)	(0.0)		1,578	0.4
Income before income taxes and equity in						
earnings of affiliated companies		61,454	9.5		28,497	6.2
Income taxes (Note 8)						
Current		15,720			10,076	
Deferred		2,310			(258)	
Total		18,030	2.8		9,818	2.1
Income before equity in earnings of affiliated companies		43,424	6.7		18,679	4.1
Equity in earnings of affiliated companies		761	0.1		551	0.1
Net income		44,185	6.8		19,230	4.2
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		3,293	0.5		2,979	0.6
Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd.	¥	40,892	6.3	¥	16,251	3.5
			Y	en		
Per share data (Note 12):						
Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd.:						
Basic	¥	43.27		¥	17.20	
Diluted	¥	43.26		¥	17.20	

The accompanying Notes are an integral part of these Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements.

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

		Million	s of yen	
		nonths ended e 30, 2021		nonths ended e 30, 2020
Net income	¥	44,185	¥	19,230
Other comprehensive income (loss), for the period, net of tax				
Foreign currency translation adjustments (Note 8)		12,230		14,654
Pension liability adjustments (Notes 7 and 8)		1,378		264
Net unrealized holding gains (losses) on derivative instruments (Notes 8 and 14)		861		(237)
Total		14,469	'	14,681
Comprehensive income		58,654		33,911
Less: Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests		3,180		5,135
Comprehensive income attributable to Komatsu Ltd.	¥	55,474	¥	28,776

Consolidated Statements of Equity (Unaudited)

Komatsu Ltd. and Consolidated Subsidiaries

Three months ended June 30, 2021

									M	lillions of yen								
						Retained	ear	nings										
		ommon stock		Capital surplus	fo	ropriated or legal eserve	ap	Un- propriated	coı	other mprehensive		reasury stock		Total matsu Ltd. archolders' equity	con	Non- trolling terests		Total equity
Balance at March 31, 2021	¥	69,037	¥	135,835	¥	47,378	¥	1,750,914	¥	(42,012)	¥	(48,855)	¥	1,912,297	¥	99,728	¥	2,012,025
Cash dividends (Note 18)								(34,986)						(34,986)		(3,945)		(38,931)
Transfer to retained earnings appropriated						238		(229)										
for legal reserve						238		(238)						_				_
Other changes				(295)										(295)		295		_
Net income								40,892						40,892		3,293		44,185
Other comprehensive income (loss),										14,582				14,582		(112)		14.460
for the period, net of tax (Note 8)										14,362				14,362		(113)		14,469
Issuance and exercise of stock acquisition				(110)										(110)				(119)
rights (Note 10)				(118)										(118)				(118)
Purchase of treasury stock												(644)		(644)				(644)
Sales of treasury stock				17								101		118				118
Restricted stock compensation (Note 10)														_				
Balance at June 30, 2021	¥	69,037	¥	135,439	¥	47,616	¥	1,756,582	¥	(27,430)	¥	(49,398)	¥	1,931,846	¥	99,258	¥	2,031,104

The accompanying Notes are an integral part of these Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements.

Three months ended June 30, 2020

									M	illions of yen								
						Retained	ear	nings										
		ommon stock		Capital urplus	fo	ropriated or legal eserve	ap	Un- propriated	cor	other nprehensive come (loss)		reasury stock		Total matsu Ltd. archolders' equity	con	Non- trolling terests		Total equity
Balance at March 31, 2020	¥	68,689	¥	136,459	¥	46,813	¥	1,699,477	¥	(130,666)	¥	(49,166)	¥	1,771,606	¥	84,619	¥	1,856,225
Cash dividends (Note 18)								(36,859)						(36,859)		(1,096)		(37,955)
Transfer to retained earnings appropriated						365		(365)						_				_
for legal reserve						303		(303)										
Other changes														-		1,000		1,000
Net income								16,251						16,251		2,979		19,230
Other comprehensive income (loss),										12,525				12,525		2,156		14,681
for the period, net of tax (Note 8)										12,323				12,323		2,130		14,001
Issuance and exercise of stock acquisition				(82)										(82)				(82)
rights (Note 10)				(82)										(82)				(62)
Purchase of treasury stock												(5)		(5)				(5)
Sales of treasury stock				4								78		82				82
Restricted stock compensation (Note 10)																		_
Balance at June 30, 2020	¥	68,689	¥	136,381	¥	47,178	¥	1,678,504	¥	(118,141)	¥	(49,093)	¥	1,763,518	¥	89,658	¥	1,853,176

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

Komatsu Ltd. and Consolidated Subsidiaries

Three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

	Millions of yen				
		nonths ended e 30, 2021		nonths ended 2 30, 2020	
Operating activities					
Net income	¥	44,185	¥	19,230	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating					
activities:					
Depreciation and amortization		34,250		31,822	
Deferred income taxes		2,310		(258)	
Impairment loss and net loss (gain) on valuation of investment securities		(110)		88	
Net loss (gain) on sale of fixed assets		(317)		(56)	
Loss on disposal of fixed assets		614		353	
Pension and retirement benefits, net		(3,022)		(1,110)	
Changes in assets and liabilities:					
Decrease (increase) in trade receivables		7,092		80,129	
Decrease (increase) in inventories		(23,196)		(52,889)	
Increase (decrease) in trade payables		1,227		(16,319)	
Increase (decrease) in income taxes payable		(1,067)		(652)	
Other, net		2,630		(5,310)	
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		64,596		55,028	
Investing activities					
Capital expenditures		(37,976)		(37,267)	
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets		8,520		3,127	
Proceeds from sale of investment securities		1		7	
Purchases of investment securities		_		(34)	
Acquisition of subsidiaries and equity investees, net of cash acquired		_		(1,717)	
Other, net		(205)		439	
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		(29,660)		(35,445)	
Financing activities					
Proceeds from debt issued (Original maturities greater than three months)		133,088		193,557	
Payment on debt (Original maturities greater than three months)		(142,798)		(148,444)	
Short-term debt, net (Original maturities three months or less)		5,345		(18,955)	
Dividends paid		(34,986)		(36,859)	
Other, net		(4,244)		(1,343)	
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		(43,595)		(12,044)	
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents		1,412		(53)	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(7,247)		7,486	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year		241,803		247,616	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	¥	234,556	¥	255,102	
-					

Komatsu Ltd. and Consolidated Subsidiaries Three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 Notes to Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

1. Basis of Quarterly Financial Statement Presentation and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Quarterly Financial Statement Presentation

The Company prepares and presents the accompanying quarterly consolidated financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (hereinafter "U.S. GAAP").

The accompanying quarterly consolidated financial statements are stated in Japanese yen, the currency of the country in which the Company is incorporated and principally operates.

Some adjustments without booked on each subsidiaries' and affiliates' quarterly financial statements are added to the accompanying quarterly consolidated financial statements. These adjustments are mainly due to the gaps of accounting principle between Japan and the United States of America. See Note 21 "Terminology, Forms and Preparation Methods of Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements".

Preparation of Financial Statements and Registration with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission

The Company has been preparing its consolidated financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP since 1963, because the Company issued foreign currency convertible bonds at European market in 1964. The Company registered its convertible bonds issued in the United States in 1967 and its common shares issued for U.S. shareholders as well as Japanese shareholders in 1970 with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (hereinafter "SEC"). Since then, the Company, as a non-U. S. issuer, had been having the reporting obligations, such as filing annual report with its consolidated financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. The Company's registration with SEC was terminated on June 30, 2014.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

There is no material change for summary of significant accounting policies stated in annual report for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2021.

Regarding the impact of the novel coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic on the financial position and results of operations of Komatsu (the Company and its consolidated subsidiaries), just when COVID-19 will be contained, and other factors are still unclear. Nevertheless, Komatsu has assumed that a certain level of the COVID-19-related impacts will continue in the future, based on the information which is available at present and our predictions. Komatsu is making its best estimates based on the assumption to assess the calculation of the estimated credit losses, the likelihood of recovery of deferred tax assets and the impairment losses on long-lived assets and goodwill given these items are relatively material among the accounting estimates. However, if actual future trends deviate from the assumption, Komatsu's financial position and results of operations may be adversely affected.

2. Supplemental Cash Flow Information

Additional cash flow information for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

		Millions of yen				
		e months ended ine 30, 2021		nonths ended e 30, 2020		
Additional cash flow information:						
Interest paid	¥	3,281	¥	4,350		
Income taxes paid, net		16,036		8,685		

3. Allowance for Doubtful Receivables

At June 30, 2021 and at March 31, 2021, allowances for doubtful receivables deducted from trade notes and accounts receivable, net and long-term trade receivables, net are \frac{\pma}{19,144} million and \frac{\pma}{17,149} million, respectively.

4. Inventories

At June 30, 2021 and at March 31, 2021, inventories comprise the following:

		Millions of yen					
	Jur	ne 30, 2021	Mar	rch 31, 2021			
Finished products, including finished parts held for sale	¥	571,734	¥	571,103			
Work in process		177,479		159,515			
Materials and supplies		69,843		63,234			
Total	¥	819,056	¥	793,852			

5. Investment Securities

The realized gains and losses and gross unrealized holding gains and losses for such equity securities which are recorded in other income (expenses), net in the accompanying consolidated statements of income, respectively, for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

		Millions	s of yen		
	Three month June 30, 2		Three months ended June 30, 2020		
Net gains and losses recognized during the period on equity securities	¥	110	¥	(88)	
Less: net gains and losses recognized during the period on equity securities					
sold during the period				(1)	
Unrealized gains and losses recognized during the period on equity					
securities still held as of June 30, 2021 and 2020	¥	110	¥	(87)	

Komatsu measures equity securities without readily determinable fair values at the carrying amount after the write-down due to impairment, except for investments which are measured at net asset value per share. If Komatsu identifies observable price changes in orderly transactions for identical or similar investments issued by the same issuer, Komatsu measures the equity security at fair value as of the date that the observable transaction occurred. As of June 30, 2021 and as of March 31, 2021, the carrying amounts of these investments were \mathbb{\pmathbb{\text{8}}},333 million and \mathbb{\pmathbb{\pmathbb{\pmathbb{\text{e}}}} and until March 31, 2021 were not material.

6. Other Intangible Assets

Intangible assets at June 30, 2021 and at March 31, 2021 are as follows:

			Million	s of yen		
		June 30, 2021			March 31, 2021	
	Gross carrying amount	Accumulated amortization	Net carrying amount	Gross carrying amount	Accumulated amortization	Net carrying amount
Other intangible assets subject to amortization:						
Software	¥ 64,968	¥ (26,995)	¥ 37,973	¥ 63,605	¥ (25,376)	¥ 38,229
Leasehold	7,258	(1,896)	5,362	7,146	(1,842)	5,304
Trademarks	56,396	(16,208)	40,188	56,262	(15,241)	41,021
Customer relationships	77,369	(30,390)	46,979	77,204	(29,170)	48,034
Technology assets	39,256	(14,099)	25,157	39,278	(13,415)	25,863
Other	8,020	(5,552)	2,468	7,278	(4,757)	2,521
Total	253,267	(95,140)	158,127	250,773	(89,801)	160,972
Other intangible assets not subject						
to amortization			8,086			8,009
Total other intangible assets			¥ 166,213			¥ 168,981

The aggregate amortization expense of other intangible assets subject to amortization during the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 were \(\frac{45}{5},921\) million and \(\frac{44}{699}\) million, respectively.

7. Cost of Retirement Benefits

A part of the Company's retirement benefit plan (lump-sum severance payment plan and defined benefit cash balance pension plan) has been transferred to the defined contribution pension plan in the three months ended June 30, 2021.

Net periodic cost of Komatsu's defined benefit plans for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 consisted of the following components:

		Millions of yen				
		onths ended 30, 2021		onths ended 30, 2020		
Service cost	¥	2,260	¥	2,419		
Interest cost on projected benefit obligations		1,278		1,471		
Expected return on plan assets		(2,531)		(2,442)		
Amortization of actuarial loss or gain		123		337		
Amortization of prior service cost		224		89		
Gains recognized due to partial settlements		(2,053)				
Net periodic cost	¥	(699)	¥	1,874		

Net periodic cost of the postretirement benefit plans for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 included the following components:

		Millions	of yen	
	Three mo	Three months ended June 30, 2020		
Service cost	¥	128	¥	130
Interest cost on projected benefit obligations		87		104
Expected return on plan assets		(142)		(125)
Amortization of actuarial loss or gain		(9)		19
Amortization of prior service cost		(30)		(30)
Net periodic cost	¥	34	¥	98

Net periodic cost components other than the service cost of Komatsu's defined benefit plans and the postretirement benefit plans are recorded in other income (expenses), net in the accompanying consolidated statements of income.

8. Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Changes in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

	Millions of yen						
	Three months ended June 30, 2021						
	cı tra	Foreign arrency anslation ustments	Pension liability adjustments	hold (1 on d	unrealized ling gains losses) lerivative truments		Total
Balance, beginning of the year	¥	(7,186)	¥ (34,290)	¥	(536)	¥	(42,012)
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications		12,230	(20)		151		12,361
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		_	1,398		710		2,108
Net other comprehensive income (loss)		12,230	1,378		861		14,469
Less: other comprehensive income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests		(159)	_		46		(113)
Other comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Komatsu Ltd.		12,389	1,378		815		14,582
Balance, end of the period	¥	5,203	¥ (32,912)	¥	279	¥	(27,430)

All amounts are net of tax.

	Millions of yen						
	Three months ended June 30, 2020						
	Foreign currency translation adjustments	Pension liability adjustments	Net unrealize holding gain (losses) on derivative instruments	s e			
Balance, beginning of the year	¥(103,975)	¥ (26,976)	¥ 28	5 ¥(130,666)			
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	14,654	(16)	35	9 14,997			
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	_	280	(59	6) (316)			
Net other comprehensive income (loss)	14,654	264	(23	7) 14,681			
Less: other comprehensive income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	2,151	_		5 2,156			
Other comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Komatsu Ltd.	12,503	264	(24	2) 12,525			
Balance, end of the period	¥ (91,472)	¥ (26,712)	¥ 4	3 ¥(118,141)			

All amounts are net of tax.

Reclassification out of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

	Millions of yen Three months ended June 30, 2021	Affected line items in consolidated statements of income
Pension liability adjustments		
Amortization of actuarial loss or gain and prior service cost	¥ (2,028)	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net
	(2,028)	Total before tax
	630	Income taxes
	(1,398)	Net of tax
Net unrealized holding gains (losses) on derivative instruments		
Forwards contracts	(1,272)	Net sales
	(163)	Cost of sales
	418	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net
	(1,017)	Total before tax
	307	Income taxes
	(710)	Net of tax
Total reclassification for the period	¥ (2,108)	Net of tax
	Millions of yen Three months ended June 30, 2020	Affected line items in consolidated statements of income
Pension liability adjustments	Three months ended	
Pension liability adjustments Amortization of actuarial loss or gain and prior service cost	Three months ended	
Amortization of actuarial loss or gain and prior	Three months ended June 30, 2020	Other income (expenses), net: Other,
Amortization of actuarial loss or gain and prior	Three months ended June 30, 2020 ¥ (415)	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net
Amortization of actuarial loss or gain and prior	Three months ended June 30, 2020 ¥ (415)	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net Total before tax
Amortization of actuarial loss or gain and prior	# (415) (415) 135 (280)	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net Total before tax Income taxes Net of tax
Amortization of actuarial loss or gain and prior service cost Net unrealized holding gains (losses) on derivative	Three months ended June 30, 2020 4 (415) (415) 135 (280)	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net Total before tax Income taxes Net of tax Net sales
Amortization of actuarial loss or gain and prior service cost Net unrealized holding gains (losses) on derivative instruments	# (415) (415) 135 (280)	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net Total before tax Income taxes Net of tax Net sales Cost of sales
Amortization of actuarial loss or gain and prior service cost Net unrealized holding gains (losses) on derivative instruments	Three months ended June 30, 2020 4 (415) (415) 135 (280)	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net Total before tax Income taxes Net of tax Net sales
Amortization of actuarial loss or gain and prior service cost Net unrealized holding gains (losses) on derivative instruments	Three months ended June 30, 2020 ¥ (415) (415) 135 (280)	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net Total before tax Income taxes Net of tax Net sales Cost of sales Other income (expenses), net: Other,
Amortization of actuarial loss or gain and prior service cost Net unrealized holding gains (losses) on derivative instruments	Three months ended June 30, 2020 4 (415) (415) 135 (280) 711 (249) 350	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net Total before tax Income taxes Net of tax Net sales Cost of sales Other income (expenses), net: Other, net
Amortization of actuarial loss or gain and prior service cost Net unrealized holding gains (losses) on derivative instruments	Three months ended June 30, 2020 (415) (415) 135 (280) 711 (249) 350 812	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net Total before tax Income taxes Net of tax Net sales Cost of sales Other income (expenses), net: Other, net Total before tax

¥

316

Net of tax

Total reclassification for the period

Tax effects allocated to each component of other comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

	Millions of yen					
	Three months ended June 30, 2021					
				Net of tax amount		
Foreign currency translation adjustments						
Foreign currency translation adjustments arising during the period	¥	12,264	¥	(34)	¥	12,230
Less: reclassification adjustment for gains included in net income		_		_		_
Net foreign currency translation adjustments		12,264		(34)		12,230
Pension liability adjustments						
Pension liability adjustments arising during the period		(28)		8		(20)
Less: reclassification adjustment for losses included in net income		2,028		(630)		1,398
Net pension liability adjustments		2,000		(622)		1,378
Net unrealized holding gains (losses) on derivative instruments						
Unrealized holding gains arising during the period		398		(247)		151
Less: reclassification adjustment for losses included in net income		1,017		(307)		710
Net unrealized holding gains		1,415		(554)		861
Other comprehensive income (loss)	¥	15,679	¥	(1,210)	¥	14,469

	Millions of yen					
	Three months ended June 30, 2020					
	Before tax Tax (expense) amount or benefit		Net of tax amount			
Foreign currency translation adjustments						
Foreign currency translation adjustments arising during the period	¥	14,613	¥	41	¥	14,654
Less: reclassification adjustment for gains included in net		_		_		
income						
Net foreign currency translation adjustments	14,613		41		14,654	
Pension liability adjustments						
Pension liability adjustments arising during the period		(34)		18		(16)
Less: reclassification adjustment for losses included in net income		415		(135)		280
Net pension liability adjustments		381		(117)		264
Net unrealized holding gains (losses) on derivative instruments						
Unrealized holding gains arising during the period		669		(310)		359
Less: reclassification adjustment for gains included in net income		(812)		216		(596)
Net unrealized holding losses		(143)		(94)		(237)
Other comprehensive income (loss)	¥	14,851	¥	(170)	¥	14,681

9. Revenue

(1) Disaggregation of revenue

The disaggregation of revenue by operating and geographic segment are described in Note 19.

(2) Contract balances

Contract balances arising from contracts with customers at June 30, 2021 and at March 31, 2021 are as follows:

	Millions	of yen
	June 30, 2021	March 31, 2021
Receivables *1	¥ 1,025,150	¥ 1,036,127
Contract assets *2	1,877	2,886
Contract liabilities *3	108,831	106,990

- *1 Receivables are included in trade notes and accounts receivable, net and long-term trade receivables, net in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets. These amounts are before deducting allowance for doubtful trade receivables.
- *2 Contract assets are included in trade notes and accounts receivable, net in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets. These amounts are before deducting allowance for doubtful trade receivables.
- *3 Contract liabilities are included in other current liabilities and deferred income taxes and other liabilities in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets.

Revenue recognized for the three months ended June 30, 2021 that was included in the contract liability balance as of March 31, 2021 was \(\frac{4}{26}\),158 million. Revenue recognized for the three months ended June 30, 2020 that was included in the contract liability balance as of March 31, 2020 was \(\frac{4}{19}\),292 million.

In addition, the amounts of revenue recognized during the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 from performance obligations satisfied or partially satisfied in previous periods were immaterial.

(3) Transaction price allocated to the remaining performance obligations

As of June 30, 2021, the aggregate amount of the transaction price allocated to the remaining performance obligations that have original expected durations greater than one year was \\ \pm \)184,801 million, of which \\ \pm \)86,470 million is expected to be recognized as revenue in the twelve months following June 30, 2021.

10. Stock-Based Remuneration

The Company had a stock option plan which transfers the Company's shares to directors and certain employees and certain representative directors of major subsidiaries under an agreement granting the right for them to request such transfers at a predetermined price until the fiscal year ended March 31, 2018.

From the fiscal year ended March 31, 2019, the Company has introduced a new compensation plan, i. e., the restricted stock compensation system for the purpose of providing directors (other than outside directors) and employees of the Company and directors and employees of major subsidiaries with medium- to long-term incentives and advancing the sharing of value between the directors and shareholders of the company. Compensation expenses during the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 were recorded in selling, general and administrative expenses, and were not material to Komatsu's financial position and results of operations. The Company recognizes compensation expense using the fair value method.

11. Leases

Revenues from sales-type and operating leases as a lessor, included in net sales on the consolidated statement of income, for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

	Millions of yen				
	Three months ended June 30, 2021			Three months ended June 30, 2020	
Sales-type lease revenue					
Revenue recognized at the commencement date *	¥	35,968	¥	30,140	
Interest income		2,398		1,843	
Total sales-type lease revenue		38,366	'	31,983	
Operating lease revenue		19,990		18,782	
Total	¥	58,356	¥	50,765	

^{*} The revenue recognized at the commencement date is included in net sales of the Construction, Mining and Utility Equipment operating segment.

12. Net Income Attributable to Komatsu Ltd. per Share

Basic net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd. per share

The Company has the restricted stock compensation system (hereinafter, the "System") for directors (other than outside directors) and employees of the Company and directors and employees of major subsidiaries. Among the new shares issued under the System, those transfer restrictions which have not been cancelled are distinguished as participating securities from common shares. Each common share and restricted stock has the same rights to net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd.

A reconciliation of the numerators and denominators of the basic net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd. per share computations is as follows:

	Millions of yen			
		nonths ended e 30, 2021		nonths ended e 30, 2020
Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd.	¥	40,892	¥	16,251
Net income attributable to participating securities (restricted stocks)		38		10
Net income attributable to common shareholders	¥	40,854	¥	16,241
	Number of shares			
				nonths ended e 30, 2020
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding, less treasury				
stock	94	5,051,181	94	14,646,801
Weighted average number of participating securities (restricted stocks)		875,000		588,014
Weighted average number of common shares	94	4,176,181	94	14,058,787
	Yen			
	Three n	nonths ended	Three r	nonths ended

A reconciliation of the numerators and denominators of the diluted net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd. per share computations is as follows:

June 30, 2021

43.27

June 30, 2020

17.20

	Millions of yen				
		months ended e 30, 2021	Three months ended June 30, 2020		
Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd.	¥	40,892	¥	16,251	
Net income attributable to participating securities (restricted stocks)		38		10	
Net income attributable to common shareholders	¥	40,854	¥	16,241	
		Number	of shares		
		nonths ended e 30, 2021		nonths ended e 30, 2020	
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding, less treasury			<u>-</u>		
stock	94	15,051,181	94	14,646,801	
Dilutive effect of:					
Stock options		267,231		452,195	
Weighted average number of participating securities (restricted stocks)		875,000		588,014	
Weighted average number of diluted common shares	94	4,443,412	94	14,510,982	
		Ye	en		
				nonths ended e 30, 2020	
Diluted net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd. per share	¥	43.26	¥	17.20	

13. Contingent Liabilities

(1) At June 30, 2021 and at March 31, 2021, Komatsu was contingently liable for discounted and transferred receivables on a recourse basis with the financial institutions of ¥10 million and ¥18 million, respectively.

Komatsu provides guarantees to third parties of loans of the employees, affiliated companies, customers and other companies. The guarantees of loans relating to the affiliated companies, customers and other companies are made to enhance the credit of those companies. For each guarantee provided, Komatsu would have to perform under a guarantee if the borrower defaults on a payment within the contract terms. The contract terms are from 10 years to 30 years in the case of employees with housing loans, and from 1 year to 6 years in the case of loans relating to the affiliated companies, customers and other companies. The maximum amount of undiscounted payments Komatsu would have had to make in the event of default at June 30, 2021 and at March 31, 2021 were \frac{1}{2}8,167 million and \frac{1}{2}9,769 million, respectively. The fair value of the liabilities recognized for Komatsu's obligations as guarantors under those guarantees at June 30, 2021 were insignificant. Certain of those guarantees were secured by collateral and insurance issued to Komatsu.

Komatsu provides guarantees that subsidiaries of the Company perform the obligations of the terms and conditions of contracts by standby letters of credit issued by banks. Komatsu would have to pay the liabilities incurred to banks if the subsidiaries don't perform the obligations of the terms and conditions of contracts. The maximum amount of undiscounted payments Komatsu would have had to make in the event of defaults of the contracts at June 30, 2021 and at March 31, 2021 were \mathbb{\frac{1}{2}}17,985 million and \mathbb{\frac{1}{2}}18,618 million, respectively.

Management of the Company believes that losses from those contingent liabilities, if any, would not have a material effect on the quarterly consolidated financial statements.

- (2) Komatsu is involved in certain legal actions and claims arising mainly in the ordinary course of its business. It is the opinion of management and legal counsel that such litigation and claims will be resolved without material effect on Komatsu's financial position.
- (3) Komatsu has business activities with customers, dealers and associates around the world and its trade receivables from such parties and the guarantees for them are well diversified to minimize concentrations of credit risks. Management does not anticipate incurring losses on its trade receivables in excess of established allowances.

14. Derivative Financial Instruments

Notional principal amounts of derivative financial instruments outstanding at June 30, 2021 and at March 31, 2021 are as follows:

		Millions of yen			
	Jun	June 30, 2021		ch 31, 2021	
Forwards contracts:					
Sale of foreign currencies	¥	180,648	¥	185,798	
Purchase of foreign currencies		145,005		138,820	
Interest rate swaps and cross-currency swap agreements		108,292		105,380	

Fair value of derivative instruments at June 30, 2021 and at March 31, 2021 on the consolidated balance sheets are as follows:

	Millions of yen								
	June 30, 2021								
	Derivative Assets		Derivative Liabilities						
Derivative instruments designated as hedging instruments	Location on the consolidated Balance Sheets	Estimated fair value	Location on the consolidated Balance Sheets	Estimated fair value					
Forwards contracts	Other current assets	¥ 498	Other current liabilities Deferred income taxes and other liabilities	¥ 1,175 2					
Interest rate swaps and cross-currency swap agreements	Deferred income taxes and other assets	61	Other current liabilities Deferred income taxes and other liabilities	470					
Total		¥ 559		¥ 1,668					
	Derivative Assets		Derivative Liabilities						
	Location on the consolidated	Estimated	Location on the consolidated	Estimated					
Undesignated derivative instruments	Balance Sheets	fair value	Balance Sheets	fair value					
Forwards contracts	Other current assets	¥ 1,196	Other current liabilities	¥ 2,796					
	Deferred income taxes and	1	Deferred income taxes and	142					
	other assets		other assets						
Interest rate swaps and cross-currency swap agreements	Other current assets	24	Other current liabilities	309					
Total		¥ 1,221		¥ 3,247					
Total Derivative Instruments		¥ 1,780		¥ 4,915					

	Millions of yen							
	March 31, 2021							
	Derivative Assets		Derivative Liabilities					
Derivative instruments designated as hedging instruments	Location on the consolidated Balance Sheets	Estimated fair value	Location on the consolidated Balance Sheets	Estimated fair value				
Forwards contracts	Other current assets	¥ 738	Other current liabilities Deferred income taxes and other liabilities	¥ 3,057				
Interest rate swaps and cross-currency swap	Deferred income taxes and other assets	42	Other current liabilities	28				
agreements			Deferred income taxes and other liabilities	615				
Total		¥ 780		¥ 3,711				
			D. C. C. T. LTC					
	Derivative Assets		Derivative Liabilities					
Undesignated derivative instruments	Location on the consolidated Balance Sheets	Estimated fair value	Location on the consolidated Balance Sheets	Estimated fair value				
Forwards contracts	Other current assets Deferred income taxes and other assets	¥ 1,459	Other current liabilities Deferred income taxes and other liabilities	¥ 2,182 5				
Interest rate swaps and cross-currency swap agreements	Other current assets	181	Other current liabilities	282				
Total		¥ 1,640		¥ 2,469				
Total Derivative Instruments		¥ 2,420		¥ 6,180				

The effects of derivative instruments on the consolidated statements of income and the consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

Derivative instruments designated as cash flow hedging relationships

			Millions of yen		
			Three months ended June 30, 2021		
	gains	ount of s (losses) ognized	Gains (losses) reclassified from accumulated OCI on derivatives		
		OCI crivatives	Location of consolidated statements of income		Amount
Forwards contracts	¥	231	Net sales	¥	(1,272)
			Cost of sales		(163)
			Other income (expenses), net: Other, net		418
Interest rate swaps and cross-currency swap agreements		167			_
Total	¥	398		¥	(1,017)
			Millions of yen		
			Three months ended June 30, 2020		
	Amount of gains (losses) recognized		Gains (losses) reclassified from accumulated OCI on derivatives		
		OCI crivatives	Location of consolidated statements of income		Amount
Forwards contracts	¥	652	Net sales	¥	711
			Cost of sales		(249)
			Other income (expenses), net: Other, net		350
Interest rate swaps and cross-currency swap agreements		17			_

812

Total

Derivative instruments not designated as hedging instruments relationships

669

	Millions of yen								
	Three months ended June 30, 2021								
	Location of gains (losses) recognized in income on derivatives	(losses in ii	int of gains) recognized ncome on rivatives						
Forwards contracts	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net	¥	(864)						
Interest rate swaps and	Cost of sales		(37)						
cross-currency swap agreements	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net		49						
Total		¥	(852)						
	Millions of yen Three months ended June 30, 2020								
	Location of gains (losses) recognized in income on derivatives	(losses in ii	int of gains) recognized ncome on rivatives						
Forwards contracts	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net	¥	(2,522)						
Interest rate swaps and	Cost of sales		(5)						
cross-currency swap agreements	Other income (expenses), net: Other, net		(21)						
Total		¥	(2,548)						

^{*} OCI stands for other comprehensive income (loss).

15. Fair Values of Financial Instruments

(1) Cash and cash equivalents, Time deposits, Short-term debt

The carrying amounts approximate fair value because of the short maturity of these instruments.

(2) Long-term trade receivables, net, excluding lease receivables

The fair values of long-term trade receivables are based on the present value of future cash flows through maturity, discounted using the current interest rates for similar receivables of comparable maturity. The carrying amounts approximate the fair values computed on such a basis.

(3) Long-term debt, including current portion

The fair values of each of the long-term debt are based on the quoted price in the most active market or the present value of future cash flows associated with each instrument discounted using the current market borrowing rate for similar debt of comparable maturity.

(4) Derivatives (Notes 14 and 16)

The fair values of derivative financial instruments are stated in Note 16 and therefore are not included in the table below.

The carrying amounts and the estimated fair values of the financial instruments as of June 30, 2021 and as of March 31, 2021, and fair value levels are summarized as follows:

	June 3	0, 2021	March (31, 2021	
	Carrying amount	Estimated fair value	Carrying amount	Estimated fair value	Fair Value Levels
Cash and cash equivalents	¥ 234,556	¥ 234,556	¥ 241,803	¥ 241,803	Level 1
Time deposits	1,212	1,212	1,324	1,324	Level 2
Long-term trade receivables, net, excluding lease receivables	332,985	332,985	316,111	316,111	Level 2
Short-term debt	258,584	258,584	271,462	271,462	Level 2
Long-term debt, including current portion	646,733	646,746	638,521	639,139	Level 2

Notes:

¹⁾ Fair value estimates are made at a specific point in time, based on relevant market information and information about the financial instrument. These estimates are subjective in nature and involve uncertainties and matters of significant judgment and therefore cannot be determined with precision. Changes in assumptions could affect the estimates.

²⁾ The fair value levels are stated in Note 16.

16. Fair Value Measurements

Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards CodificationTM (hereinafter "ASC") 820, "Fair Value Measurements" defines that fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. ASC 820 establishes a three-level fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs used to measure fair value. The three levels of inputs used to measure fair value are as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- **Level 2** Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the assets or liabilities, either directly or indirectly
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs for the assets or liabilities

Assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis

The fair value hierarchy levels of assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis at June 30, 2021 and at March 31, 2021 are as follows:

	Millions of yen							
At June 30, 2021	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3			Total
Assets								
Derivatives								
Forward contracts	¥	_	¥	1,695	¥	_	¥	1,695
Interest rate swaps and cross-currency swap agreements		_		85		_		85
Total	¥		¥	1,780	¥		¥	1,780
Liabilities			· <u> </u>					
Derivatives								
Forward contracts	¥	_	¥	4,115	¥	_	¥	4,115
Interest rate swaps and cross-currency swap agreements		_		800		_		800
Total	¥	_	¥	4,915	¥		¥	4,915
				Million				
At March 31, 2021	Le	vel 1	L	evel 2	Lev	rel 3		Total
Assets								
Derivatives	X 7		3 7	0.107	V 7		X 7	2 107
Forward contracts	¥	_	¥	2,197	¥	_	¥	2,197
Interest rate swaps and cross-currency swap agreements				223				223
Total	¥		¥	2,420	¥		¥	2,420
Liabilities			,					
Derivatives								
Forward contracts	¥	_	¥	5,255	¥	_	¥	5,255
Interest rate swaps and cross-currency swap agreements		_		925		_		925
Total	¥		¥	6,180	¥		¥	6,180

Derivatives (Notes 14 and 15)

Derivatives primarily represent foreign exchange contracts and interest rate swap agreements. The fair value of foreign exchange contracts is based on a valuation model that discounts cash flows resulting from the differential between contract rate and the market-based forward rate and is classified in Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value of interest rate swap agreements is based on a valuation model that discounts cash flows based on the terms of the contract and the swap curves and is classified in Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy.

Assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis

During three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 assets and liabilities that were measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis were not material.

17. Committed Credit Lines

The Company and certain consolidated subsidiaries have entered into contracts with certain financial institutions for committed credit lines. These total amounts of committed credit lines at June 30, 2021 and at March 31, 2021 were \pm 250,504 million and \pm 458,330 million, respectively. These total amounts of unused committed credit lines available for full and immediate borrowings at June 30, 2021 and at March 31, 2021 were \pm 236,374 million and \pm 4443,989 million, respectively.

18. Dividends

Payment amount of dividends

		Three months ended June 30, 2021										
Resolution	Type of stock	Aggregate amount of dividends (Millions of yen)	Resource of dividends	Dividend per share (Yen)	Record date	Effective date						
Ordinary general meeting of shareholders held on June 18, 2021	Common stock	34,986	Retained earnings	37	March 31, 2021	June 21, 2021						

Note: The amount is rounded down to nearest million yen.

Payment amount of dividends

		Three months ended June 30, 2020										
Resolution	Type of stock	Aggregate amount of dividends (Millions of yen)	Resource of dividends	Dividend per share (Yen)	Record date	Effective date						
Ordinary general meeting of shareholders held on June 18, 2020	Common stock	36,858	Retained earnings	39	March 31, 2020	June 19, 2020						

Note: The amount is rounded down to nearest million yen.

19. Business Segment and Geographic Information

Komatsu has three operating segments: 1) Construction, Mining and Utility Equipment, 2) Retail Finance, and 3) Industrial Machinery and Others. Those operating segments which have separate financial information are available for allocating resources and assessing its performance by management.

The accounting policies employed for the preparation of segment information are identical to those employed for the preparation of the quarterly consolidated financial statements of the Company.

Segment profit available for allocating resources and assessing its performance by management is determined by subtracting the cost of sales and selling, general and administrative expenses from net sales attributed to the operating segment. Segment profit excludes certain general corporate administration and finance expenses, such as costs of executive management, corporate development, corporate finance, human resources, internal audit, investor relations, legal and public relations. Segment profit also excludes certain charges which may otherwise relate to operating segments, including impairments of long-lived assets and goodwill.

Operating segments:

Information about operating segments for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 is as follows:

	Millions of yen			
		nonths ended e 30, 2021	Three months ended June 30, 2020	
Net sales:				
Construction, Mining and Utility Equipment –				
External customers	¥	593,009	¥	420,005
Intersegment		1,338		5,806
Total		594,347		425,811
Retail Finance –				
External customers		14,757		13,948
Intersegment		5,696		1,973
Total		20,453		15,921
Industrial Machinery and Others –				
External customers		40,500		24,778
Intersegment		343		244
Total		40,843		25,022
Elimination		(7,377)		(8,023)
Consolidated	¥	648,266	¥	458,731
Segment profit:			:	-
Construction, Mining and Utility Equipment	¥	53,650	¥	23,200
Retail Finance		3,215		1,895
Industrial Machinery and Others		4,203		1,707
Total segment profit		61,068		26,802
Corporate expenses and elimination		(156)		(164)
Consolidated	¥	60,912	¥	26,638

Reconciliation of total segment profit to consolidated income before income taxes and equity in earnings of affiliated companies for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 is as follows:

		Millions of yen				
		nonths ended e 30, 2021	Three months ended June 30, 2020			
Total segment profit	¥	61,068	¥	26,802		
Corporate expenses and elimination		(156)		(164)		
Total		60,912		26,638		
Other operating income		838		281		
Operating income		61,750		26,919		
Interest and dividend income		992		1,185		
Interest expense		(2,967)		(3,841)		
Other, net		1,679		4,234		
Consolidated income before income taxes and equity in earnings of						
affiliated companies	¥	61,454	¥	28,497		

Business categories and principal products and services included in each operating segment are as follows:

a) Construction, Mining and Utility Equipment operating segment:

Excavating equipment, loading equipment, grading and roadbed preparation equipment, hauling equipment, forestry equipment, tunneling machines, underground mining equipment, recycling equipment, industrial vehicles, other equipment, engines and components, casting products and logistics

b) Retail Finance operating segment:

Financing

c) Industrial Machinery and Others operating segment:

Metal forging and stamping presses, sheet-metal machines, machine tools, defense systems, temperature-control equipment and optical machinery

Transfers between segments are made at estimated arm's length prices.

Geographic information:

Net sales determined by customer location for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

		Millions of yen								
		Three months ended June 30, 2021								
	Construction, Mining and Utility Equipment		, 8				Total			
Japan	¥	63,940	¥	420	¥	15,833	¥	80,193		
The Americas		228,530		10,569		3,781		242,880		
Europe and CIS		104,246		1,157		3,261		108,664		
China		31,744		786		8,572		41,102		
Asia (excluding Japan and China)										
and Oceania		122,464		1,754		8,876		133,094		
Middle East and Africa		42,085		71		177		42,333		
Total	¥	593,009	¥	14,757	¥	40,500	¥	648,266		

				Million	s of yen				
		Three months ended June 30, 2020							
		iction, Mining ity Equipment	Retai	l Finance		al Machinery d Others		Total	
Japan	¥	61,407	¥	441	¥	12,395	¥	74,243	
The Americas		160,643		10,834		1,672		173,149	
Europe and CIS		60,146		662		1,474		62,282	
China		43,172		760		2,768		46,700	
Asia (excluding Japan and China)									
and Oceania		73,933		1,213		6,447		81,593	
Middle East and Africa		20,704		38		22		20,764	
Total	¥	420,005	¥	13,948	¥	24,778	¥	458,731	

Net sales determined by geographic origin for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

	Millions of yen					
		nonths ended e 30, 2021		months ended ne 30, 2020		
Japan	¥	123,148	¥	90,958		
The Americas		238,945		161,873		
Europe and CIS		109,772		62,733		
China		36,796		44,623		
Others		139,605		98,544		
Total	¥	648,266	¥	458,731		

There were no sales to a single major external customer for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020.

20. Material Subsequent Events

Not applicable.

Komatsu evaluated subsequent events through August 6, 2021, the issue date of its quarterly consolidated financial statements.

21. Terminology, Forms and Preparation Methods of Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements

The terminology, forms and preparation methods of the Company's quarterly consolidated financial statements are in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

The main differences between quarterly consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP and those prepared in accordance with the Accounting Standards for Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements and the Ordinance on Terminology, Forms and Preparation Methods of Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements of Japan (hereinafter "J. GAAP") are as follows.

(1) Scope of consolidation

For quarterly consolidated financial statements in accordance with J. GAAP, the scope of consolidation is determined on an effective control and influence basis. For quarterly consolidated financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, the scope of consolidation is determined on the shareholding basis on which the determination is based on voting rights and on a consolidation basis of variable interest entities.

(2) Accounting policies

a. Share issuance cost

Although in accordance with J. GAAP, share issuance cost is permitted to be recognized in profit or loss when incurred, the Company treats such cost in a deduction item from capital surplus as expenses incidental to capital transactions in its quarterly consolidated financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

b. Accounting for retirement benefits

Although in accordance with J. GAAP, net actuarial gains or losses are required to be amortized over certain periods that are shorter than the average remaining years of service, the Company has adopted the corridor approach in its quarterly consolidated financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

c. Business combination and goodwill

Goodwill is required to be amortized over certain periods in accordance with J. GAAP, while U.S. GAAP requires companies to implement impairment test at least once annually without goodwill being amortized. For intangible fixed assets with indefinite useful lives, U.S. GAAP also requires companies to implement impairment test without such assets being amortized.

(3) Presentation methods and other matters

a. Presentation of legal retained earnings

Although in accordance with J. GAAP, legal retained earnings is recorded as retained earnings together with other surplus, the Company separately presents as appropriated legal reserve in its quarterly consolidated financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

b. Extraordinary income and loss

In accordance with J. GAAP, gain or loss on certain sales of non-current assets, such as gain or loss from the sale of fixed assets, is presented as extraordinary income or loss. However, since there is no concept of extraordinary items in U.S. GAAP, extraordinary income or loss is not presented in the Company's quarterly consolidated financial statements.